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पुरोवाक्

साम्प्रतिकोऽयं समयो वर्तते संस्कृतभाषाया नवोन्मेषस्य नूतनसम्भावनानां च। अयं नवोन्मेषो नवीनाश्च सम्भावना: समसामयिके संस्कृतसाहित्येऽपि प्रतिफलन्तीति शक्यं सुखमुच्छ्वसितुं सर्वैः सुरभारतीसेवकैः। यथा भारतीयप्रज्ञाया दायं बिभ्राणास्ते ते तेजस्विन: पण्डिता: प्रकटयन्ति शास्त्रवैभवम्, तथैव नैके कवयन्ति पर:शतं सुकवय: निबध्नन्ति च विविधान् ग्रन्थान् अगणिता साहित्यरचनानदीष्णा: सरस्वत्या: सुपुत्रा अस्यामेव भाषायाम्। वस्तुत ऊनविंश–विंशशतकयोर्विपुलं साहित्यं संस्कृते व्यरचयन्नेते सुधिय: सुकवय:। तस्य साहित्यस्य बहुमूल्यानि रचनारत्नानि सम्प्रति लुप्तप्रायाणि। वीरेन्द्रकुमार–भट्टाचार्य–हरिदाससिद्धान्तवागीश–हृषीकेशभट्टाचार्य–अप्पाशास्त्रिराशिवडेकर–सदृक्षाणां कवितल्लाजानां समग्रं साहित्यमिदानीं न लभ्यते।

राष्ट्रियसंस्कृतसंस्थानेन एतादृशानामुत्तमोत्तमरचनाकाराणां लुप्तप्रायस्य सत्साहित्य पुनरुद्धाराय पुन:प्रकाशनाय च पदक्षेपो व्यधायि। अस्मिन्नुपक्रमे भट्टमथुरानाथशास्त्रिणां रतिनाथझावर्याणां मूलशङ्करमाणिकलालयाज्ञिकस्य च समग्रा रचना ग्रन्थावलीरूपेण प्रकाशिता:। अस्मिन्नेव क्रमे प्रकाशतामेति गजेन्द्रशङ्करपण्ड्याप्रणीतं विषमपरिणयं नाम पञ्चाङ्कं नाटकम्। श्रीमन्त: पण्ड्यामहोदया विंशशतकस्य संस्कृतनाट्यकारेषु भजन्ते प्राधान्यम्। एतत्प्रणीतनाटकानां मुम्बईप्रभृतिनगरेषु बहुत्र प्रस्तुतिरभूत्। अनेन विरचिता: पञ्चाशत्प्राया गुर्जरभाषानाट्यग्रन्था उपलभ्यन्ते येषामसकृत्प्रस्तुतिर्नैकेषु मञ्चेषु समभूत्।

श्रीमता पण्ड्यामहोदयेन संस्कृतभाषायां कानिचित्प्रहसनानि विषमपरिणयं चेदं पञ्चाङ्कान्वितं नाटकं व्यरचि। अत्र कस्याश्चि-ल्लावण्यवतीत्याख्याया अप्राप्तयौवनाया: केनचिद् वृद्धेन विषमविवाहकथां परिकल्प्य कवि: कुप्रथामिमां सामाजिकं कलङ्कं मत्वा तन्निराकर्तुं कान्तासम्मिततयोपदेशेन बोधयति सामाजिकान्। कवेरस्य नाट्यवस्तुनिर्वाहे दृश्यतेऽनितरसाधारण्यम्। नाद्यन्ते प्रविश्य नाट्यप्रयोक्तुकाम: सूत्रधारो यावदेव नटीमाह्वयति तावदेव सा 'त्रायस्व त्रायस्व त्रायस्व नाथ! त्रायस्व वराकीं बालिकां मूर्खजनै: पीड्यमानाम्' इति क्रोशन्ती अधिमञ्चं समागच्छति। सूत्रधार एतादृशविवाहेषु कन्यापरिजनानां लोलुपतां साधूपवर्णयति। क्वचिन्नाट्य-शास्त्रीयनियमानुपालने शैथिल्यं भजमानोऽप्ययं कवि: सहृदयहृदयानुरञ्जने प्रभवति। नाट्यवस्त्वनुसृत्याऽनेन पञ्चानामप्यङ्कानां क्रमश: 'वृद्धलग्नं हृदयसन्ताप: कङ्कणभङ्गव्याघात: विषप्रयोग: चिताज्वलनं चेति संज्ञा व्यधायि।

विंशशतके मूलशङ्करप्रभृतिभि: कवितल्लजैर्गुर्जरप्रदेशे या हि रूपकरचनापरम्परासमुद्भाविता तस्या एव परम्पराया अमृतद्रवसंयुतं फलमिदं विषमपरिणयं नाम पञ्चाङ्कं रूपकम्। नाट्यरत्नमिदं सुसम्पाद्य विदुषी नीनाभावनगरी संस्कृतसेविनां महान्तमुपकारं कृतवतीति राष्ट्रियसंस्कृतसंस्थानं तां धन्यवादै: सम्भावयति। ग्रन्थेनाऽनेन गुर्जरप्रान्ते संस्कृतसाहित्यश्रियो निदर्शनमवाप्य नाट्यरसिका: पुनस्तदध्ययनानुसन्धानदिशि प्रवृत्ता: स्युरिति मे विश्वास:।

राधावल्लभत्रिपाठी
कुलपति:
राष्ट्रियसंस्कृतसंस्थानम्

gånmXH$s`

1977-79 H$ dfm _ _Z E_.{\$b. H$ bK-gemYZ hV gaV H$ à{gÕ ZmQçH$ma Ir JOÝÐeH$a bmbeH$a nSçm H$s gñH$V aMZmAm H$m AÜ``Z {H$`m Wm & A~ ~Îmrg dfm H$ ~mX _a Jéd` Sm. amOÝÐ ZmUmdQr H$ AZamY g Ed am{ï` gñH$V gñWmZ H$ H$bn{V àm. amYmdëb^ {ÌnmRr Or H$s g_{V g Ir nSçm H$m EH$ H$éUmÝV ZmQH$ **{df_n[aU`_** gånm{XV HaH `hm àñVV H$a ahr h& BgH$m àW_ àH$meZ Ir nSçm Z ñd` 1932 _ {H$`m Wm & `hm CgH$s Xgar gånm{XV Amd{Îm àH$m{eV hm ahr h& _a nd AÜ``Z H$ g_` ZmQçH$ma Ir nSçm Or{dV W, AÜ``Z nU hmZ g nd d Mb ~g& `h gånmXZ CZH$m g_{nV h&

Bg H$m` _ àm. ZmUmdQr Z _ar n`má ghm`Vm H$s h& àm. amYmdëb^Or Z ^r Bg gånmXZ H$m Xm{`Ëd _P gmnZ H$s gå_{V Xr& CZ XmZm H$ à{V _ AnZr hm{XH$ H$VkVm ì`º$ H$aVr h&

E_.Qr.~r. AmQg H$mbO, **ZrZm**
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~rgdr eVr H$ ndmY _ JOamV _ ì`mdgm{`H$ aJ_M ~hV g{H$` Wm& _~B g bH$a gmamï VH$ _ H$B ZmQH$ _S{b`m Wt Om Cg H$mb H$ {demb ~å~B àmÝV _ _~B g bH$a H$amMr VH$ K_K_ H$a ZmQH$m H$m _MZ H$aVr Wt& ñnï h {H$ ì`dgm`r _M H$m ZmQH$ àXmZ H$aZdmb ^r H$B ZmQçH$ma Bg H$mb _ hE& JOÝÐe ‘a nSçm CZ_$ AÝ`V_ h &

nSçmOr H$m OÝ_ 1875 _ Z{S`mX _ dSZJam ZmJa ~m÷U km{V _ hAm& _mVm H$m Zm_ aº$må~am & {nVm bmbe ‘a {e j m{d^mJ H$ Cn{Z`m_H$ W& JOÝÐe ‘aOr Z _~B g E_.E., ~r.Qr {H$`m Ama 1926 g 1951 _ {Zd{Îm n`ÝV XdJT ~m[a`m H$s amOH$s` hmBñH$b H$ AmMm` ah& àJ{VdmXr Ama g_mOgYmab j r A{^J_ H$ H$maU CÝhmZ ór-{e j m H$m àmËgmhZ {H$`m& {Zd{Îm CnamÝV d gaV _ AmH$a ~g & `hm ^r d{ZVm {d I m_ QqZJ H$mbO _ Ama g`na gñH$V nmRem bm _ AÜ`mnZ {H$`m& d Á`m{Vfemó H$ ^r AÀN kmVm W& 1977 _ CZH$m Adgm Z hAm &

1920 H$m df CZH$ OrdZ _ _hÎdnU ahm & Cg df _ CÝhmZ E_.E. H$s Cnm{Y àmßV H$s & VaÝV _~B H$s d{ZVm {d I m_ hmBñH$b _ CnmMm` hE& Cgr df CZH$m {ddmh H$. H$s{V_mbm _hme ‘a eŠb g hAm& _hme ‘aOr _~B H$s à{gÕ am`b ZmQH$ _Sbr H$ _m{bH$ W & JOÝÐe ‘aOr Z ^r VOr g JOamVr _ ZmQçb I Z eé {H$`m Ama CZH$ *O_mZmZm aJ, H$bXrnH$, VéUrZm VaJ, {dO` H$mZm?, H$bmJma H$nV* Am{X H$B ZmQH$ _{MV hmZ bJ Ama g\$b Ama bmH${à` hE& CÝhmZ bJ^J 50 JOamVr ZmQH$ {b I h & BgH$ Cnam V ^r *nUmh{V* XrK H$mì`, H$N CnÝ`mg, _Ü`H$mbrZ Ama AdmMrZ

JOamVr gm{hË` H$m B{Vhmg, XdJT ~m[a`m amÁ` H$s ^Jmb, H$N OrdZM[aÌ, Á`m{Vfemó {df`H$ JÝW Am{X {dnb b I Z {H$`m h&

BgH$s VbZm _ CZH$m gñH$V b I Z Aën h& CZH$ gVV Mb ah JOamVr ZmQçb I Z H$ ~rM OrdZ H$ _Ü`H$mb _ AMmZH$ EH$ AndmX-Amü` Ogm gñH$V nMmH$s H$éUmÝV ZmQH$ **{df_n[aU`_** {b I H$a ñd` 1932 _ àH$m{eV {H$`m, Am {\$a OrdZ H$ A{V_ nmM dfm _ AmR àhgZ {b I {OZ_ g Mma 'g{dV' n{Ì H$m _ àH$m{eV hE & EH$ **emH$ÝVbZË`Zm{QH$m** ^r CZH$s Cgr _ àH$m{eV hB &

EH$ Ü`mZ XZ `mï` ~mV `h h {H$ JOÝÐe'aOr H$ àm`… na gm{hË` H$m H$WmZH$ gm_m{OH$ Ama g_H$m{bH$ ahm & CZH$ gm{hË`gOZ H$m _»` Ame`-bú`-CÔí` g_mO _ OmJ{V Ed gYma H$m Wm & CZH$ {b` gm{hË`gOZ H$m à`mOZ *gÚ…na{Zd{V* g A{YH$ *H$mÝVmgpå_V-CnXe* H$m Wm & AV… H$B ~ma CZH$ b I Z _ g_mOgYma H$s àMmamË_H$Vm H$m ñda _ I a hm OmVm h& CZH$ ênHm _ - H$éUmÝV Ed àhgZ XmZm _ - H$WmZH$ H$s g_H$m{bH$Vm ^r Bgr VÏ` H$m COmJa H$aVr h&

gm{hpË`H$ _ë`dÎmm Ama H$bmË_H$Vm H$s Ñ{ï g JOÝÐe'a Or H$s g^r gñH$V ZmQç aMZmAm _ **{df_n[aU`_** gdmÎm_ h& ZmQçaMZm H$m CÔí` b I H$ ñd` Bg àH$ma {ZdXZ H$aV h -

JOaÌmXe {defV… gmamï dÕb½Z_Úm{n Z {Z_br^V_ & H$Ý`m-{dH$`m@{n ÑT~Õ_b… & … VWmpñWV EH$V… BÑer__ "bH$m[aUt àmMrZê${T_ "rH$Ë` Vm VÎdVm@ZdV_mZñ`_mZdg_hñ`mÝ`V-ñVXÝ_bZmW H$V_V{dZrV_mZdg_hñ`mÝ`mÝ`ñ` {déÕ H$m`_maãY Apñ_ÝZmQH$ gÝXí`V&…

ZmQH$ H$s àñVmdZm _ AnZm n[aM` XV hE CÝhmZ {b I m h -

JOaÌmXe g`nÍ`mñVnË`m… nÊ`mXH$Z ßbm{dVmnH$ÊR MV…gr_mÝV-JV_hmXdXdmb` gaVm»`ZJa {ZdgV… gm{hË`{dbm{gnpÊSV-

bmbe ‘agVJOÝÐe ‘aU dSZJamZmJakmVm CËnÝZZ Irh`Jrd-XdVmàgmXm{ëb{I V {df_n[aU`_ ZmQH$ gdÎm_ &

`dmZ H$Ý`m Ama dÕ néf H$m Ag_mZ {ddmh VWm H$Ý`m{dH$` Ogr A{Zï ê$[T`m|H$, Om VËH$mbrZ g_mO _| ÑT_b Wt, XméU Ed H$éUmàaH$ n[aUm_m| H$m {Zê$[nV H$aH$ ZmQçH$ma g_mO _| CZH$s hm{ZH$maH$Vm H$ {df` H$m COmJa H$aZm MmhV h& Bgr àH$ma H$àWmAm| H$m CÝ_bZ {gÕ hm gH$Vm h& ZmQH$ H$ AV _| ^r ñnîQ ê$n g `hr gÝXe gZm`m OmVm h& ZmQH$ H$m H$WmZH$ H$mën{ZH$ (CËnmÚ) h - gÝXaXmg Zm_ H$ bm^r JhñW H$s gerb, `dmZ, gÝXa H$Ý`m bmdÊ`dVr _Zmha Zm_ H$ JUgnÝZ, àJ{VdmXr Ama gYmaà_r `dH$ H$m à_ H$aVr h & _Zmha ^r Cg ngÝX H$aVm h& gÝXaXmg Ðì`bm^ H$ H$maU bmdÊ`dVr H$m XdrXmg Zm_ H$ dÕ, _aUmgÝZ néf g {ddmh H$aZ H$ {b` {dde H$a XVm h& {ddmh H$ g_` _Zmha AÜ``ZmW dmamUgr _| pñWV hmZ g Bg {df` H$s KQZm g AkmV h, Ama {ddmh H$m amH$Z _| Ag_W ahVm h& (AH$ 1) dmamUgr g bmQZ H$ ~mX AnZr ~hZ _Oar g$ Bg AmKmVOZH$ dVmÝV H$m Cg nVm MbVm h& g`mJde Cgr g_` XdrXmg H$s _Ë` hm OmVr h& (AH$ 2) CgH$s {dYdm ^m^r X…erbm, Om gÝXaXmg H$s ~hZ h, AÝ` ê$[TMñV {dYdm AmaVm| H$s ghm`Vm g bmdÊ`dVr$H$ H$ednZ, H$H$U^J Am{X {dYdm{MV gñH$ma H$admZm MmhVr h& bmdÊ`dVr ÑTVm Ama qh_V g CZ g~H$m {damY H$aVr h& _Zmha Ama g_mOgYmabj r, àJ{VdmXr H$m`H$a empÝVXmg, Om {H$ gÝXaXmg H$m ^mB h, g_` g AmH$a Ý`m`mb` H$ AmXe g gñH$mam| H$m amH$Z _| g\$b hm OmV h & (AH$ 3) km{V_hmOZ `dmZ {dYdm bmdÊ`dVr Ama _Zmha H$ nZ{ddmh H$m AZ_mXZ XV h; {H$ÝV gÝXaXmg Ama X…erbm H$m `h AZmMma (!) {~ëH$b ngÝX Zht AmVm & dñVV… gÝXaXmg Ðì` H$m bmbMr h Ama Bg {ddmh g CgH$m H$mB Ðì`àm{á Zht hmJr Bgr{b` Cg {damY h& X…erbm ñd` ~mb{dYdm hmH$a b¾g I `m n{Và_ g d{MV ahr h AV… Bî`mde bmdÊ`dVr H$m nZ{ddmh Cg ñdrH$ma Zht & Ûf H$s AmJ _|

ObV hE X…erbm AnZ ^mB H$m bmdÊ`dVr na {dfà`mJ H$aZ H$ {b` CH$gmVr h& AJa dh {dfnmZ Zht H$aVr Vm CgH$ à_r _Zmha H$m ^r KmV hm gH$Vm h Egr Y_H$s ^r Cg Xr OmVr h & '_ nünÎmmnde AnZr BÀNm g {dfnmZ H$aVr h', Egm A{V_ b I ^r {b I Z H$ {b` Cg ~mÜ` {H$`m OmVm h& à_ H$ {b` bmdÊ`dVr àmUmnU H$aVr h& (AH$ 4) Bg Ama _Zmha Anam{Y`m H$m XÊS {XbmZ _ g\$b Vm hmVm h A{nV {MVm _ ^ñ_r^V {à`V_m H$ Xh H$m X I CgH$s {d`mJì`Wm AghZr` ~Z OmVr h Ama dh ñd` {MVm H$s AmJ _ H$X H$a AmË_hË`m H$a bVm h& empÝVXmg KmfUm H$aVm h {H$ Bg AmXe à_r`Jb H$ A{½ZgñH$ma H$ gmWgmW {df_ n[aU` Ogr gm_m{OH$ H$àWmAm Ama A{Zïm H$m ^r A{½ZgñH$ma hm OmZm Mm{hE & (AH$ 5)

ZmQH$ H$ AV _ gm_m{OH$ gÝXe H$s Vmañda _ CXKmfUm H$s OmVr h -

Z H${üXJhUr`mËH$W_{n {h eëH$ n[aU`
Z dm H${üËH$`mÁOaROZb½Z _{V^d_ &&

(5.36)

Bg ênH H$m b I H$ ñd` ZmQH$ H$ ê$n _ X I V h& gñH$V ZmQçemó H$ {Z`_m H$m `hm AZgaU Zht hAm& X… I mÝV `mOZm `hm gm{^àm` h, {H$ÝV ZmQH$ H$m ~mø H$bda gñH$V ZmQH$ Ogm h& ZmÝXrûcmH$ _ ZmQçH$ma Z JUedÝXZm H$s h& ZmQçH$Vm H$ Zm_ H$m {ZXe h & àñVmdZm _ gÌYma-ZQr H$m gdmX hmVm h, {Og_ àW_ AH$ H$ _»` àg" {df_ {ddmh H$m gMZ h& ZmQH$ H$ nmMm AH$m H$m Zm_{^YmZ VÌ {Zê${nV àYmZ KQZm H$ gÝX^ _ hAm h& àdeH$ Og AWmn j nH$m H$m à`mJ gÀ` dñV H$r gMZm H$ hV hAm h& Xga AH$ _ Zm{`H$m H$ ñda j UmW AmH$me H$ CnamÝV Zm`H$ Cg ~MmZ H$ {b` H$m`mpÝdV hmVm h& ZmQçebr _ JÚnÚ H$m {_I U h& nÚm _ {d{dY ñWmZ, KQZm, ^md, àH${VVÎd BË`m{X H$ dUZ h& {e I [aUr, _ÝXmH$mÝVm,

emXb{dH$s{SV, dgÝV{VbH$m Og gàM{bV dÎmm| H$m {d{Z`mJ {H$`m J`m h & Ab‘mam| H$m ^r g_{MV à`mJ hAm h& ZmQH$ H$ AÝV _| ^aVdmŠ` eãX H$m à`mJ Zht h, {\$a ^r ^aVdmŠ` Og Xm nÚm| H$s àñV{V hmVr h& ` gma b j U nman[aH$ gñH$V ZmQH$ H$ h& {H$ÝV, **{df_n[aU`_** H$m ñdê$n nUénU nman[aH$ gñH$V ZmQH$ H$m Zht h& gdàW_ Vm, ZmQH$ H$éUmÝV h Ama gñH$V ZmQH$ X… I mÝV Zht hmVm & Bg ê$nH$ _| AdñWm AWàH$ {V-gpÝY Am{X H$m {ZXe H$aZm Agå^d h& EH$ (MVW) AH$ _| eŠg{n`[a`Z ZmQH$ H$s Vah AZH$ Ñí` h& gdmXm| _| nmÌm| H$ XrK D${_àdU EH$mbmn h& emar[aH$ _R^S, Zm{`H$m H$s _Ë`, {MVmÁdbZ, Zm`H$ H$m AmË_KmV Og Ñí` ^r aJ_M na àË` j {X I m` J` h& nman[aH$ gñH$V ZmQH$ H$m n[ade `hm b{ j V Zht hmVm & ZmQH$ H$m H$WmZH$ gdWm {^ÝZ-AdmMrZ h, H${dH$pënV h, à{gÕ Zht & ` b j U ^r à{eï gñH$V ZmQH$ g {^ÝZ h &

ZmQç{eën H$s Ñ{ï g X I Vm ZmQçdñV H$m gH$bZ H$N {e{Wb Xr I nSVm h& gghV ZmQH$ _| àË`H$ àgJ-Ñí`-KQZm, Mmh dh {H$VZr hr NmQr Š`m| Z hm, dñV H$ JRZ _| A{Zdm` hmZr Mm{h`& MVW AH$ H$ nmM _| g Xm-EH$ Ñí` H$_ hm gH$V W & VWm{n nmMm| AH$m| H$ _»` H$WmZH$ H$ Ae nañna H$maU-H$m`-gå~ÝY g Adí` OS hE h& AH$m| H$m Zm_m{^YmZ AH$ H$ _»` ZmQçH$m` H$m {ZXe H$aVm h& ZmQçdñV H$m {dH$mg ^r gab a{ I H$ ê$n _| {Zê${nV {H$`m J`m h & àW_ AH$ _| ZmQH$ H$ ~rOê$n {df_n[aU` H$m àgJ {Zê${nV h {OgH$ n[aUm_ñdê$n Zm{`H$m H$m dYì` Xga AH$ _| CnpñWV hmVm h& dYì` H$ AmZf{JH$ H$ednZm{X gñH$mam| H$m AmJh Ama CgH$m g\$b àË`m»`mZ Vrga AH$ H$m dñV h & gñH$mam| H$ à{VamY VWm ^m{d {dYdmnZ{ddmh H$ g^d g H$Õ à{Vn j H$ Ûmam Zm{`H$m H$s hË`m MVW AH$ _| Ama BgrH$ n[aUm_ñdê$n AmhV {dH$b Zm`H$ H$m Zm{`H$m H$s {MVm _| AmË_{dbmnZ nmMd AH$ _| {Zê${nV h & JOamV H$s VËH$mbrZ ì`mdgm{`H$ aJ^{_ H$ ZmQH$m| H$ g_mZ hr `hm ^r H$N ñWmZm| na gdmX _| I a hE h, Xm-VrZ ñWmZm|

na Zm`H$-Zm{`H$m H$ ^mdàdU EH$mbmn XrK hE h, Eg ñWmZm na ZmQH$ H$s H$m`J{V ^r H$N {dbpå~V ~ZVr hB {X I mVr XVr h& Bgg ZmQH$ H$s AmH$ {V H$ gmðd _ ^r H$N H$_r AmVr h& EH$ hr MVW AH$ _ EH$ àdeH$ Ama nmM Ñí` VWm ef g^r AH$m _ H$db EH$ EH$ hr Ñí` - Egr Ñí``mOZm ^r AgV{bV bJVr h& ^mdZmAm H$ gH$b gKf ^r _ I a H$a {X` h &

VWm{n ZmQH$ _ gdmX H$ _mÜ`_ g nmÌ{Zê$nU VWm gKf H$m Amb I Z AÀNm hAm h& àW_ AH$ _ {nVm gÝXaXmg nÌr bmdÊ`dVr H$m dÕ XdrXmg H$ gmW ~bmV {ddmh H$am XVm h Cg Ñí` _ {ddmh_ÊSn _ CnpñWV {ó`m H$m dUZ VWm gÝXaXmg Ama Cg amH$Z H$m à`mg H$aV hE CgH$ gYmaH$ ^mVm empÝVXmg H$ ~rM H$m gdmX Ama gKf _ I a na Ü`mZmH$fH h & Xga AH$ _ _Zmha H$s bmdÊ`dVr H$m nmZ H$s Amem, CgH$m Amem^J, Ama n[aUm_r hVme XrK CÀMmaUm _ ^r à^mdH$ bJV h& AH$ H$ AV _ Zm{`H$m H$ dYì` H$ g_mMma g H$m`dJ _ CÎmOZm Am OmVr h& Vrga AH$ _ bmdÊ`dVr H$m H$ednZ-H$H$U^J Am{X dYì` H$ gñH$ma H$amZ H$m X…erbm H$m AmJh Ama Cg XKQZm g _Zmha H$s ghm` g VWm AÝV _ Ý`m`mYre H$ à~mYH$nÌ g CgH$m ~MZm - `h gKf gdmXm _ AÀNm àH$Q hAm h& dYì` gñH$ma H$ n j Ya VWm {damYH$ XmZm H$m dmH$`Õ A{^Z` Ed XeZr` h & MmW AH$ _ gÝXaXmg H$s EH$m{º$ CgH$s {MÎmXem H$m àH$Q H$aVr h, _Zmha H$m _~B _b~ma QH$arH$m dUZ gÝXa h Ama bmdÊ`dVr H$s AmeH$m H$s CØmdZm H$m {Z{_Îm ~ZVr h (Ñí` 2)& Vrgam Ñí` H$N XrK h, gÝXaXmg H$m H$mY VWm X…erbm H$s H${QbVm àH$Q hmVr h, bmdÊ`dVr H$s hVmem, {à` H$m ApÝV_ nÌ VWm _Ë`nd H$s _Z…pñW{V H$m AÀNm {MÌU h& MmW Ama nmMd Ñí` _ ~mha g gÝXaXmg H$m bmdÊ`dVr H$m ~bmZm VWm empÝVXmg H$m AXa OmH$a Cg _ar hB nmZm H$Xm{MV EH$ hr Ñí` _ hmVm Vm RrH$ ahVm & nmMd AH$ _ _Zmha H$s nrSm-_Zm_WZ-hVmem H$N _ I a Ed XrKmbmnr hmV hE ^r AÀN {M{ÌV hE h& gdmX _ empÝVXmg H$m AmœmgZ ^r H$N XrK hm J`m h &

Cg H$mb H$ àmX{eH$ ^mfmAm H$ aJ_M g n[a{MV OZm H$m ` XrK EH$mbmn n[a{MV bJJ, CVZ A I aJ ^r Zht & ^mdZmàdU bå~r EH$m{º$`m eŠg{n`[a`Z ZmQH$m H$ à^md g ñWmZr` aJ_M _ ^r à{dï hB Wt& gÝXaXmg H$s EH$m{º$ VWm bmdÊ`dVr H$m _aUmÝ_ I EH$mbmn CËH$Q D${_`m H$s A{^ì`{º$ H$ CÎm_ Ñ ïmÝV h& MVW AH$ _ nhb {dfnmZ H$m fS`ÝÌ Ama CgH$s nümX^{_H$m _ Zm`H$Zm{`H$m H$m _b~ma QH$ar na à_mbmn H$bmË_H$ {damYm^mg H$m àH$Q H$aV h & bmdÊ`dVr H$s...

gdUm{^am_m gÜ`m H$mbamÍ`m gnUJñVm B{V dnV _ öX`_ &

H$Xm{MX fm _m_{n J{gV hñV àgma`V &

BZ dmŠ`m _ ì`º$ AnZ AYH$ma_` A{Zï ^mdr H$s AmeH$m ZmQçmË_H$ dH$m{º$ H$m AÀNm CXmhaU h & MVW AH$ H$ àdeH$ _ ZmJaH$ _{hbmAm H$m dmVmbmn AÀNr gdmXH$bm H$m Z_Zm h, `h ZmQçmn`mJr gMZ ^r H$aVm h, órghO H$Vhbd{Îm H$ Amb I Z g _m{_H$ hmñ` {ZînÝZ H$aVm h Ama {dYdm{ddmh Og ZVZ gm_m{OH$ gYma H$ à{V gmYmaU nman[aH$ _mÝ`Vmdmb g_mO H$s à{V{H$`m Ama ad`m àñVV H$aVm h & à{eï ZmQH$m H$ à^md H$m XemZdmb Aem _ CËH$ï n[aUm_ {gÕ hAm h O~{H$ g_H$m{bH$ JOamVr ZmQH$m H$m AZgaU H$aZ dmb Ae H$N _bmSm_{QH$ g ~Z J` h &

JÚ Ama nÚ XmZm _ ebr gab, àdmhr, g~mY Ama àmgm{XH$ h& gñH$V ^mfm H$ Cna ZmQçH$ma H$m AZm`mg A{YH$ma H$B OJh Ü`mZmHfH h& H$ënZm H$s M_ËH${V AZH$ gÝXa eãX{MÌm _ Ñí`_mZ h& _Zmha Z _b~ma QH$ar na gÝÜ`mdVaU H$m dUZ ~S gÝXa H$ënZm_pÊS>V T>J _ {H$`m h -

{ jà { jà KZ{V{_aOm... gnVÝË`Ì a I m...

Ñïdm g` Ëd[aVJ{VH$ gmJamÝV... nVÝV_ &

VOmÜdmÝV JJZVb`m Vmb`Ë`Ì Xd

ñVmH$ VOñVX{n Mnb `mË`YñVm{Û{MÌ_ &&

(4.5)

bdÊ`dVr H$ {ZíMVZ-pñWa _VXh H$ eãX{MÌ `WVW ê$n _ {X` J` h -

dn… eË` `V ñ\$a{V Z Ib ñVpå^V{_X
Z {h ñVãY Vma Z`ZJV^d {dgOV… &
jV… jÊU X½Y… jU_{n Z nrSçV M `W
VW Ë`º$ Xh… H$Un B{V XøV _ZO… &&

(5.16)

nÚ H$s H$N n{º$` _ H${bXg H$ à{VKf gZB XV h -

AW {h H$Ý` {nVad OV-
ñVñ` àXZ OZH$… à_U_ &

ndg[a` H$s H${V` H$ gdZ g ZQçH$a H$s ebr n[aîH$V Aa n[a_{OV hB h& Cn_, CËàj, ênH Og ~hà`º$ Ab ‘a H$ A{V[aº$ {daY^g, A{Ve`{º$, à{VdñVn_, {df_-A{X AbH$a ^r ZQH$ _ g_{MV TJ g à`º$ h & {dYV H$s {ZKUV H$ H$gV hE Bg nÚ _ {df_ AbH$a AH$fH$ Aa gWH$ TJ g aM J` h -

¹$ hV àUZ {df{_X{_` H$@Ì gVZ…
¹$ Ka ê$n VV ¹$_Y_Ya` agdVr &
`X hÝV_ÀNV H$g_XbXh H$W_{n
àdÎ@` bãY néfVaeó… H$W_h &&

(5-9)

dÎ H$ {d{Z`J _ n`á d{dÜ` {X I B XV h & à`e… {e I [aUr, AZïn, eXb{dH$s{SV Og àM{bV dÎ H$ à`J hA h & ¹${MV ^dZH$b _ÝXH$ÝV dUZ H$ {b` à`ŠV h V ^d{Zê$nU H$ {b` dUZZH$b eXb{dH$s{SV H$ à`J hA h& {\$a ^r, ZQH$ _ `ÌVÌ H$U_Ya, ^dàdU nÚ {_bV h & JÚ _ H$B ñWZ na gab, àg{XH$ Aa M_ËH${VnU AWJ^

g{º$`m| H$m JWZ AmH$fH$ ê$n g hAm h& *^md_bm {h g{ï…; gb^H$mn… àmH$V_mZd…; {Za'e*m ^{dVì`Vm* BË`m{X dmŠ` àmÄOb JÚ H$ CXmhaU h& H$ht H$ht XZ{XZ dmVmbmn H$m JÚb` AmñdmÚ h -

qH$_`m {MpÝVV_ qH$Mmn{VV_, qH$_`mn{ j V qH$ MmnbãY_ & qH$_`m dmpÄNV_ qH$ MmZ^V_ & ... (AH$ 2)

H$ht H$m~a (H$b~b H$aZdmb EH$ n j r H$m Zm_) Og JOamVr eãX PmH$V h na Eg CXmhaU AË`ën h&

gm_{`H$ {df`dñV H$ H$maU nmÌ{MÌU _{def CÝ_f H$ {b` AdH$me H$_ ahm h & Zm`H$ _Zmha EH$ gdXZerb, ^mdH$, AmXedmXr, à_r `dH$ h Om AnZr _mÝ`VmAm| Ama AmXem| na ASJ ahVm h& Am^mZm| H$m PbZ H$m Z{VH$ ~b Cg_| h & {à`V_m H$ {ddmh H$m dh ñdñWVm g ñdrH$ma H$a bVm h AV… O~ {dahì`Wm Ama emH$ H$ Amde _| AmË_hË`m H$m _mJ AnZmVm h V~ dh AH$ñ_mV Ama H$N AàVr{VH$maH$ bJVm h & CgH$m {ZU` {ZamemdmXr Ama AmË_KmVr VWm ZmQH$ H$m X… I mdh AÝV AmH$pñ_H$ bJVm h& {à`V_m H$ ~{bXmZ H$m AWnU ~ZmZ H$s {Xem _| Zm`H$ H$s H$mB {dYm`H$ àd{Îm H$Xm{MV A{YH$ Bï Ama àVr{VH$maH$ bJVr & Zm{`H$m bmdÊ`dVr _Ya ñZh H$ ñdßZm| _| I mB hB `dVr h na gñH$V ZmQH$m| H$s Zm{`H$m H$s Vah {dde, namYrZ, demZJm H$Ý`m Zht h& {nVm H$ YZbm^ Ama gm_m{OH$ ê${TJñVVm H$m ^mJ ~ZZ na ^r dh `Wme{º$ {damY àX{eV H$aVr h& àJë^Vm Ama Z{VH$ ~b g A{Zï pñW{V H$m gm_Zm H$aVr h& AnZ à_ H$s AgmÜdg A{^ì`{º$ H$aVr h, AÝ`m`, AË`mMma Ama H$àWmAm| H$m `WmeŠ` àVrH$ma H$aVr h& à_ Ama {à`V_ H$ {b` àmUmnU H$aVr h, {Og_| EH$ Jmad`º$ ~{bXmZ h, X~bVm H$ht Zht& ZmQH$ H$ g^r nmÌm|_ CgH$m M[aÌ{MÌU CËH$ï TJ g hAm h& Bgr àH$ma X…erbm H$m nmÌ D${_`m| H$s gH$bVm H$ H$maU AmH$fH$ h& CgH$s {ZðaVm, H${QbVm Ama I bVm H$m H$maU dYì`OÝ` AgVmf Ama Bî`m h& ~Sr H$ebVm g ZmQçH$ma Z CgH$s gH$b ^mdZmAm| H$m {ZênU

{H$`m h& EH$ Egr n[aUrVm {OgH$m H$^r n{Vg I Zgr~ Z hAm hm, {ddmh H$ CnamÝV erK {dYdm hmH$a X… I ^am OrdZ {~VmZm hr {OgH$s {Z`{V ahr hm dh ^bm AÝ` {dYdm `dVr H$ nZb½Z H$m g I H$g gh gH$Jr? X…erbm H$ nmÌ _| órghO Bî`m H$m _Zmdkm{ZH$ {MÌU AmñdmÚ àVr{VH$maH$Vm g hAm h& gÝXaXmg H$ nmÌ _| ^r ^mdgKf H$ {b` nam AdH$me h& dmËgë`, gm_m{OH$ ^réVm Ama YZbm^-VrZm| ^mdZmAm| H$ ~rM CgH$ {MÎm _| Om gKf {X I m`m J`m h Cg Ama JmTm H$aZ H$m AdH$me Wm& Xgar Ama JmU nmÌm| _| _Oar H$m ^mVà_, gm_mÝ` _{hbmAm| H$s H$Vhb{à` MMbVm BË`m{X _Zm^mdm| H$m ZmQçm{MV {d{Z`mJ ~Sr H$ebVm g {H$`m J`m h & `hm Cgr g_mO H$ à{V{Z{Y nmÌ {_bV h, {OgH$s EH$ A{Zï ê${T H$m {Zê$nU ZmQH$ _| {df`dñV H$ ê$n _| {H$`m J`m h &

àU`^mdZm `hm ê${T^J H$ EH$ gmYZ H$ ê$n _| {Zê${nV h, {\$a ^r Cg ^d^{V Og nddVu H${d`m| H$ àU`{Zê$nU H$ AZH$aU _| Zm`H$-Zm{`H$m H$ ÑT_b, CXmÎm ñZh^md H$ ê$n _| àñVV {H$`m J`m h & CËH$Q àU`^mdZm `hm ê${T^J H$ H$maU hr Zm{`H$m Ama Zm`H$ XmZm| EH$ Xga H$ {b` àmUmnU H$aV h& CZH$s _Ë` H$ê${TXmñ` H$m n[aUm_ h Om g_mO H$m _mZm EH$ gÝXe XVr h& Egr ^`mZH$ H$àWmE Om CËH$Q, CXmÎm Ama JhZ à_ H$m Zï H$a XVr h, Xm `dmZ à{_`m| H$m _Ë` H$ AH$ _| b OmVr h, CZH$m AÝV hmZm hr Mm{h` & ê${T^OZ H$m `h gÝXe ZmQH$ H$ AÝV _| Vmañda g CXKm{fV {H$`m OmVm h Om ZmQH$ H$ H$bmn j H$s H$N hm{Z H$aVm h&

H$éU AÝV H$ H$maU **{df_n[aU_`** ZmQH$ H$m Š`m ÌmgXr H$hm Om gH$Vm h? ZmQH$ _| AZH$ ñWmZ na {d{Y H$m àm~ë` {X I m`m J`m h, {\$a ^r {d{Y Zm`H$-Zm{`H$m H$ _Ë` H$m _»` H$maU Zht h& VmpÎdH$ XeZ H$ ê$n _| {d{Y H$m dUZ hmVm ahVm h& Zm`H$ H$s {H$gr {ZOr X~bVm H$ H$maU CgH$s _Ë` hm OmVr h Egm ^r Zht H$hm Om gH$Vm & AañV H$ _VmZgma ^mdH$ H$ {MÎm _| ^` Ed H$éUm H$m {daMZ hmZm QOSr H$m EH$ b j U h& **{df_n[aU`_**

BZ ^dm H$m {daMZ catharsis {gÕ H$a gH$Vm h `h H$hZm ^r _píH$b h& eŠg{n`[a`Z QOSr _Zm`H$ pñW{V`m Ama g`mJm na {Z`ÌU H$aZ _ Ag\$b ahVm h Ama CgH$m nVZ d _Ë` hmVr h& bmdÊ`dVr H$s _Ë` H$ ~mX pñW{V _Zmha H$ {Z`ÌU _ Zht ahVr Egm ^r Zht h & AV… ZmQH$ H$m Egr ÌmgXr H$s H$ j m _ ^r Zht a I m Om gH$Vm & hm, h_ ñdrH$ma H$aZm nSJm {H$ eŠg{n`[a`Z ZmQH$m H$m à^md `hm H$B ñWmZm na {X I Vm h& nmM AH$, EH$ AH$ _ EH$m{YH$ Xí`, XrK ^mdàdU EH$mbmn, I b nmÌm H$m {MÌU- ` g~ CÝht ZmQH$m H$m Aga h& gÝXaXmg bSr _H$~W H$ g_mZ A{Zï VÎdm g gdXZeÝ`Vm Ama H$RmaVm H$m AmhdmZ H$aVm h Om Cg {dfà`mJ H$m H$a H$_ H$aZ _ ghm`Vm H$a gH$& X…erbm Cg _Zm^mdm H$m gdaU H$aZ H$s gMZm XVr h Ogm {H$ bSr _H$~W H$aVr h& XmZm ZmQH$m _ H$N eãXm H$m gmå` ^r h, naÝV na ZmQH$ H$m dmVmdaU Ama {_OmO eŠg{n`[a`Z QOSr H$m h Egm Zht H$hm Om gH$Vm &

CÝZrgdt eVr H$ AÝV _ JOamVr gm{hË` _ aUNmS^mB CX`am_ H$m *b{bVmX… I XeH$ ZmQH$* àH$m{eV hAm Wm & Bg ZmQH$ H$ gmW **{df_n[aU`_** H$s VbZm H$s Om gH$Vr h & NmQr C_ _ H$Ý`m H$m {ddmh H$a XZ g hmZ dmb A{Zï n[aUm_m H$m {X I mH$a g_mO _ n[adVZ bmZm *b{bVmX… I XeH$ ZmQH$* H$m CÔí` Wm& àm`… Ãngr gmb nd ñd. Jm{dÝX ~ëbmb Xdb Z _amRr _ *emaXm ZmQH$* {b I m Wm {OgH$m {df` ^r **{df_n[aU`_** H$ ~hV g_mZ Wm & hmbm{H$ Cg ZmQH$ H$m ñdê$n gJrVZmQH$ H$m ahm Wm Ama dh g I mÝV Wm&

g j n _ {df_n[aU`_ ZmQH$ nman[aH$ gñH$V ZmQH$, JOamVr aJ_M H$ ZmQH$ Ama eŠg{n`[a`Z ZmQH$-VrZm H$m bm j {UH$ g{_ I U h& Bg ZmQH$ _ gñH$V ^m fm na ZmQçH$ma H$m à^Ëd àeñ` h& ZmQH$ _ H$B gÝXa H$mì`_` eãX{MÌ Ama D$\{_àdU nÚ AmH$fH$ h& nd Ed n{ü_ H$ _hmZ gm{hË`gOH$m H$s aMZmAm H$ n[aerbZ g ZmQçH$ma H$s b I Zr n[aîH$V Ed n[a_m{OV hB h Bg ~mV H$m **{df_n[aU`_** ZmQH$ à_mU XVm h&

{df_n[aU`_

nmÌgMr

gÝXaXmg… - H$ûX d{UH$ &
bmdÊ`dVr - Vñ` nÌr &
emp´VXmg… - Vñ` ^mVm &
XdrXmg… - H$ûX dÕd{UH$; gÝXaXmgñ` Om_mVm &
O`qgh… - gÝXaXmgñ` í`mb… &
_Zmha… - bmdÊ`dVt H$m_` _mZ… H$ûX `dm&
X…erbm - gÝXaXmgñ` ^{JZr, XdrXmgñ` ^mVOm`m&
_ÄOar - _Zmhañ` ^{JZr &

AÝ`m… {ó`, í_emZ _Zî`…, nam{hV…, Zm{nV…,
ga j H$…, à{Vder BË`mX`…&

AW

{df_n[aU`_ &

àW_m@‘…&

dX XdJUm{YZmW! {d_b IremaXm^rpßgV_
gm{hË`m jaJì`gmJaaV Ëdm_på~H$m{~på~V_ &&
{O^mJU gañdVrH$VOJ„mbmå~{~ÝX `Wm
àrË`m Yma`Vm Ëd`m _I {~b Xdm damhm {OV …&&1&&
Ëdm {d{Y{d{hVJU{ZqY ÑîQm óraËZ`½__n`mV_ &
b,mm_nZrVm@V… H$mYmÒO{V aËZmH$a… &&2&&

(ZmÝÚÝV gÌYma…)

gÌYma…- AÚmkám@pñ_ {_ÌOZZ `Wm Xear{VêTçmXrZm_ÝZ{VH$a `JgÑen[adVZH$a M {H${#mZmQH$ ZmQ{`Vì`_ & _`m M JOaÌXe g`nÍ`mñVnË`m… nÊ`mXH$Z ßbm{dVmnH$ÊR MV…gr_mÝVJV_hmXdXdmb` gaVm»`ZJa {ZdgV… gm{hË`{dbm{gnpÊSVbmbe‘agVJOÝÐe‘aU dSZJamZmJakmVmdËnÞZ Irh`JrdXdVmàgmXm{„{ IV {df_n[aU` Zm_ ZmQH$ g_{YJV_Ý& VÝZmQ{`Vì`{_{V {à`m` {Zd{XV_& AÚm{n V`m {H$_Z{ðV{_{V {d{dYH$m`ì`JU _`m Z km`V & (ZnÏ`m{^_ ı ÑîQm) H$Ì JVm Ëd_ &

ZQr-(g^mÝVm à{dí`) Ìm`ñd Ìm`ñd Ìm`ñd ZmW ! Ìm`ñd damH$s ~m{bH$m _I OZ… nrSç_mZm_ &

gÌYma…- {H$_mn{VV_ & (ZnÏ` H$bH$b…)

ZQr- I`Vm öX`VÝV{dXmaH$ AmVZmX… & {Zdm[aVJhàdeñ` ^dVm ^mV… gÝXaXmgñ` n#mXedfXer`m@kmVggmam ~mbm bmdÊ`dVr Zm_ _Ë`XïmJhrVñ` bmbmßbm{dV_Iñ` d{UOm XdrXmgñ` hñV JmøV & I{VemóàmUdm@@`OZg_{MVdVZmnXedm Vñ`m… {nVa dma{`V ^d{XVam Z H$m@{n eº$… &

gÌYm… - Am` ! {H$_VV ? à{VkmVmgrËgm _Zmham` Ý& H$W_ZZ g_`^“… H$V… &

ZQr - VZ dÕZ gh VWm {Z^V_{VgJßV M ^dVm ^mÌm g_`… H$V AmgrÚWm H$Zmß`ñ` JÝYbem@{n Z bãY… & AZ`d K{QH$`m da AmhV… nam{hVm@Ý` ZaZmarOZmûMÝ&

gÌYm… - Ahm ! _I OZg_mh… & _Zmham dmamUgt JV… & g Añ`m ÑT~Õ^mdm dVV & AZZ VmdXd_Z{ðV_ & A{n M Z dVV n[aU`ñ`Ñeñ` à{V~mYZmW_dgam Ý`m`mYreñ`mkmb I bãY_ & VWm{n `{Vî` `Wme{º$ &

H$m_b d„ardÝV gdÜ`m_V{~ÝXZm &
àdÎmm dOnmVZ X½Y _I… H$frdb… &&3&&

(B{V {ZîH$mÝVm)

àñVmdZm

(b½Z_ÊSn bmdÊ`dVr {nÌm gmH$me XdrXmgñ` hñV JhrV_mkmß`V &
gm M Vñ`mXenam¶ Ir éXVr VËñWmZmËnbm{`V à`VV &)

**bmdÊ`dVr-**(g_mH$meÝVr) a ! a ! `dH$JU… ! a j V a j V _m_H$m{H$Zt nmfmUöX`Z _mVbZ ~bmËH$î`_mUm_XapñWV dYñVå^{_d OamOO[aVdÕ n[aUm`{`V_ &

gÝXaXmg…-A{` X{dZrV ! AmMma à{VnÚñd & Z OmZ H$mYàÁdm{bV_mZgm@h qH$ H$[aî` & O`Xmg ! H$W _T Bd pñWV… & AmZ`Zm H$ef JhrËdm &

**bmdÊ`dVr-** (O`XmgZ nrSç_mZm) _mVb ! _mVb ! _m Vmb` _m H$e…& EZm H$ea , m __ Jb H$Ëdm H$VmÝV{_dmË_mZ gXí`mH$f _àmUmZ & AWdm {Z{~{SVm“r _m H$Ëdm nmV` d{üH$gnm{XnU H$pñ_{üX{n H$n `Ì pñWVm@ZH$OrdmZm X~bm“mZm ^mOZ{df` àmám@h_mË_mZ H$VH$Ë` _ñ` & AZZ V_Ë`XÝVüì`_mUZ OaRZ JhrVm`m EH$ñ`m{n OÝVm… àmUYmaUm H$V_g_Wm`m… H$Vm _ Or{dVgm\$ë`_ &

gÝXa- npÊSV ! _#m V dm¹bHb_ &

XdrXmg…- (ñdmgZmV HWHW_ß`Þ_æ`mË_mZ_) Ahm ! em^Zm{“ ! _m _m_Ý`Wm dU` & Á`m{V{d{Ø__m`î` n#mmeX{YH$eV{_{V emómYmaUmZH$e Am`^dZ g_mbmÀ` {ZUuV_ & AÚ VmdZ __ gá{VdfXer`ñ` VXZgmaU `dmdñWmàde Ed &

**bmdÊ`dVr -** {dJVagd j ñ` OrUem I mnÌZd_m{bH$mg_m{b“Z H$sÑ¶ZmaW… & ní`V ní`V Zdmå~{~ÝXàmeZmËgH$müVH$`dV`…-

Jrî_mJ JJZm“U a{dH$aUmßbmì`_mZ e^
H${üX^ïObmå~Xm Yd{bVm a I mdef JV… &
_ÝX dº$_{n à`m{gV_ I … œmgmnéÕ… pñWV…
eîH$mð… ñd_ I mXgm H$eH$am XmV àdÎmm Ob_&&4&&

A{n M

AmH$me {dnbmXa H$eVZYËdm pñWqV _mpËñ`H$s
g~ÝYmÁObYü _TObX… ndm pñWqV ñ_ma`Z Ý&
ñdmV`mJ_{n j U {dJU`Z j rUmXH$m@gm Ob_
eqº$ nm`{`V àdVV Ahm ! ní`må~X dm[aO_ &&5&&

**O`Xmg…-** {H$_{^… àbnZ… & Z g{dÚmbH$Vñ` ËdmÑeñ` H$Ý`maËZñ` f g_XmMma… g_{MV… & gdVm@gm Vd {nÌm Ëd`m gdWm n{V[a{V nOZr`…&

**bmdÊ`dVr -** Ahm ! Z H$m@{n `dH$m km{V~ÝYÑí`V & _mVb ! H$W ^dVm H$gdÎm… àW_ {H$aU_m{dpîH$`V & H$W {dZmenW Zr`V H$bmËgmXZ- dÎ`m@@`OZg_{MVm öX`^md… & (àË`Îma_bãÜdm) hÝV ! H$Ì n[aÌmU bä`V `ÚmVnÌ_d VnZÌmg_Ømd`{V & (Á`m{V{dXm _hVdbm_mKmf`pÝVÌ&)

gÝXaXmg…- _T ! n[ahr`V _hVdbm & Z I `ÝV qH$ Ëd`m Á`m{V{d{ØamKmî`_mUm _hVK{QH$m… & ní`mYZm V@{n OSrH$Vm Bd Ñí`ÝV &

_H${bVZ`ZmñV {d^bm~ÕVmam
{dH${gV_ I aÝYm^mg_mZm aXmJm…Ý&

{H$ {_X_ZZê$n Ý`ñV_Ì Ë`VH$m…
pñWa e{MagZm Jm{üÌ^md ^OÝV &&6Ÿ&&

A{n M

H$m{üËH$Ý`m d{bVdXZm… {H${#mXmZ_ _»`…
H$m{üËH$mÝVm _{WV_XZm… {H${#mXmH${#mVmú`…&
H$m{üËàmTm… gZVZ`Zm… {H${#mXÝ_r{bVmú`…
OmVmÛJmñVd H$M[aVñËdm_VñVO`ÝV &&7&&

Ana M

H$m{üÞm`… g_YaV`m H$m{H$bm… ñ_ma`ÝË`m
aº$mðmä`m ObH$_bO amJ_Ý_rb`ÝË`…Ÿ&
JmV JrV _{XV_Zgm `mdXVm… àdÎmm…
VmdXÑîQm {dnWJ{VH$m ^½ZH$ÊRm… pñWVmñËdm_ &&8&&

**bmdÊ`dVr-** _m _d_ & `Wm _m_{Ôí` ^dmZVÀNbmH$Ì` _{Òa{V VWm ^dÝV_Zbú`mh_{n VWd dpÀ_ & __ V VmdXVXÝ`ËH$WZr` dVV &

A{½Z… àÁd{bV… nZ… nZagm gY` _mZÝYZm
Zm^üm{bVdm`n[aV_I m{ÛàU g^m{dV…Ÿ&
gm j mX^mdJVmX`[aV B_m X^m{JZt _mZ`Z
eË` `m{V nZ… nZ… àH${nV… erVZ V H$_Um &&9&&

gÝXaXmg…- O`Xmg ! Z V nmé f {dÚV `Wm Ëd_ß`g~Õàbm{nÝ`m BÑeg^mfU XÎmH$UpñVð{g & AmH$f ~bmXZm_Ì &

XdrXmg…- œead` ! gH$m_bbVm H$emàhmaUm{^hVm _mXd Ë`O{V& hVm“r M {dê$nm ^d{V & `Wm@ñ`m… earagmðd gmÝX` MmhV ñ`mVm VWm eZ… eZamZ`Zm_ &

**bmdÊ`dVr-** Ahm ! dÕeJmbñ` h[aÊ`m X`m^md… &
Xhm OO[aVñVWd Z`Z œVmñËdMm _YOm…
jrUm dm½dXVm _I agZ`m bmbm^V Ñí`V &

erV… œVH$a… H$VmÝV{dVVm Xh I b ñnï dmZ
OrU gd_ZZ {H$ÝV öX` OrU H$W Zm H$V_ &&10&&
gÝXaXmg…- AmZ` gËda eeH$dXZm_ & AWdm hñVnmXm g`å` _I
M H$nQnU H$Ëdm {dH$f &
(O`XmgñVWm H$V à`VV & bmdÊ`dVr MmdYra`V &)
**O`Xmg…-** X{dZrV ! {dZ` à{VnÚñd &
**bmdÊ`dVr-** àmU_m j da _Ý` Z V dÕhñVJhU_ &
O`Xmg…- V{h Ëd[aV_Z^d {nV_mVbH$mnàgmX_ &
(VmS`{V ~Õ M àdVV&)
**bmdÊ`dVr-** (g_mH$meÝVr) Ìm`Vm_ Ìm`Vm_ `XrÑeñ` n[aU`ñ` {damYr H${b`J@pñ_ÞWdm@~bmOZñ` X… I Z g_X… I … IUm{V _m_ &
gÝXaXmg…- Ed_d g_mH$f ÐVVa_ &
bmdÊ`dVr- (nZ… àbn{V &)
(ZnÏ`)
empÝVXmg…- {Vð ! {Vð ! a _T ! H$W_Ý_Îmm XJO Bd H$_bZm{bH$m {ZînrS{`V àdÎm… &
gÝXaXmg…- (g_mH$Ê` M{H$V…) H$ Ef {dZrVdem@Ìdm{^dVV &
empÝVXmg…- (à{dí`) {H$_Z`m {nemMdÎ`m &
(O`XmghñVmëbmdÊ`dVt _mM`{V,
O`XmgñV nZaZm J†m{V &)
{nemMmXØ{VñVd _{Va^Ûm `_H$Vm
{H$_ÛÎ`m bãY OSöX`_m I QH$OZmV &
Jdm{Xä`m XÎmñVd öX`^mdm@Ì {d{YZm
H$Vm dm `ZV gX`öX`mñËd M {dJU… &&11&&
_#m _#mZm_Wdm dO_{ï_{dJVgk Ëdm nmV{`ï`{V &
(bmdÊ`dVt _mM`{V&)

gÝXaXmg…- Ahm ! empÝVXmg… & ^mVa ! ZZ ~mbb½Z-{damYàMmaH$ñËd_mJV… & {ZîH$_ {ZîH$_ BV… ñWmZmXZZd jUZ & AWdm Z OmZ qH$ _`m H$V ^{dî`{V &

empÝVXmg…- a YZbmbn ! Añ`m ~m{bH$m`m {d{à`H$aU àdÎmñ` Vdm@{n qH$ {d{à` _`m H$V ñ`mÎmXh_{n Z OmZm{_ & H$ñ_{MËgd`g gdMg g{dZrVm` _ZmhagÑe`dH$m` à`ÀNZm{_Ë`d _ H$WZr`_ &

gÝXaXmg…- H$ñ_ XmVì`m _ H$Ý`{V {dMmaUm`m_h_d à_mU_ & A{Z_pÝÌVñËd {NÝZZm{gH$… H$Vmn_mZm@{n nZam`mVm _"bH$m`~mYm_ËnmX{`V_& An{h ! _T ! An{h -

AWm{h H$Ý`m {nVad OmV -

ñVñ` àXmZ OZH$… à_mU_Ý&

H$ñ_ àX` {ZOe{º$OmV_

aËZmH$a… nÀN{V qH$ g_Ð_ &&12&&

empÝVXmg…- bmdÊ`dVr V H$Ý`m & VWmß`fm ËdÎmm@Ý`m Ord…& H$W ñdmWd{Îm_m{ lË` àdÎm EZm{dZme{`V ^dmZ & Z H$UnW g_m`mV ^dVm `Wm-

bãÜdm Vm`{ZYOb ObYa… gàmáH$mb {ZOm_

dfm^mdJVm VWm X{hVa XmV àdÎmm ^dV Ý&

Ë`ŠËdm `Z _éñWb {J[aVQ àmßZm{V gm MmÞV_

XY eH$a`m {h ñdmX ^d{V kmV Z qH$ VÎd`m &&13&&

gÝXaXmg…- _m_{n gå~mÕ_nmbãY M àdÎmñËd_ Z M _ H$Ý`mXmZmdH$me à`ÀN{g & a JUXmg ! gËda g_mh`ÝVm aj H$m… & AYMÝÐàXmZZdmgm {ZîH$mg{`ì`… &

XdrXmg…- {nVì`œea ! eaXm {ÛeV Ord{V Á`m{V{d{ØXÎmmerdmXm@h_& YVßbVam{QH$m^jU àdÎmñ` {~Smbñ` Bd gm{^bmf _ _Zm@ñ`m H$Ý`H$m`m_& ní` {H$`Ý_ë`m{Z {H$`ÝË`m^aUm{Z {H$`pÝV M ~h_ë`m{Z H$merlÊS~g_m»`m{Z gdUñdpñVH$mbH$VmnmÝVn„dm{Z jm_dóm{U __mñ`md„^m`m… H$V H$sVm{Z &

emÝVXmg…- OaR ! J{bVXÝV… eJmb Bd H$W Ëd _Jr^ j U àdÎm…& àH$Ë`m@{n d{OVm Zd`mdZ dV_mZm`m… nUMpÝÐH$m`m… j rU{ZemZmWZ g~ÝY…&

`m OrUXheH$b eeH$ Z dH$_

XdmÒVm@ß`_aVm Z{h ^Ve{º$…&

`mJm {h H$îU{Ze`m H$W_ñ` ^mì`…

j rUpÝÐ`ñ` {gV`m j n`m H$W dm &&14&&

XdrXmg…- _m _d_ & `Wm ^dVm ~ÝY_`m {ZîH$ghó XÎm Ed M gn[aVm{fVñVWm ^dVm@{n nm[aVmf H$`m_ & E{h ~ÝYm ! JhmUm^aUm{Z &

emÝVXmg…- Aa ! {H$_ZZ H$Ý`m {dH$sVm & (g{dfmX_) a ~ÝYm ! H$ñ_mÎd`X nmnV_ H$Ë`_Z{ðV_ &

AbH$Ë` {ZOH$Ý`m X`m Z J†r`mÕZbe_{n &

ñdH$b_ß`mË_Zm gh nmV`{g ZaH$ Z MmÕa{g &&15&&

Ana#m !

H$Ý`m_rÑe_mZdm` XXVm nmn Ëd`H$ H$V_

bãÜdm bãYH$_mZgZ M YZ nmn {ÛVr` H$V_ Ý&

{Z…œmgm öX`mÒV{ó^dZ X½Y g_Wm ^dV

kmËdV{Ûa_mWdm Vd H$b gpÀNÞem I ^dV &&16&&

gÝXaXmg…- Ab_b_ & dX_TñËd emó_{YH$Ë` dX{g & Ah V bmH$ì`dhma àH${V{Z`_ Mm{Ôí`mMam{_ & ní`-

XÎdm YmÝ`H$UmÝH$frdb B_mZ J†m{V VÝ_ë`O_

XÎdm dm[a M dm[aOm` Ob{YJ†m{V VÀNëH$O_ Ý&

ní`f àH$V… H$_m@W {d{hV… j Ì mØdñ`Ñe…

H$ñ_mÎmZ nWh ZmZJ_Z H$m` gXm _mZd… &&17&&

**bmdÊ`dVr-** (g{dfmX_) Ahm ! àË`ËnÞ_{V_ {nVm & YZàm{á{df` gË`_gm JhZÑ{ï…Ý& AWdm H$m@ñ` Xmf… & H$pñ_{ü{Ûf` gH$s{bVm Ñ{ïaÝ`Ì OSr^d{X{V àH$VÝ`m`…&

**O`Xmg…-** empÝVXmg ! _#m _ hñV_Wdm _ hñVbmKd à{ j î`g &

empÝVXmg…- {da_mñ_mËgaå^mXWdm _`m@Ìd _hmZ gaå^… H$V… ñ`mV&

**bmdÊ`dVr-** _mVb ! AÝ`pñ_Z ~Õ^mdm`m __mnañ_ àXmZZ H$V… \$b_ & Vpñ_Ý_ n{V^mdm ZmËnÚV Z dm nÁ`~{Õ… &

gÝXaXmg…- (gmü` gH$mY_) a H$b{dZm{e{Z & H$V_pñ_ñËd`m@ZamJm {d{hV… &

**bmdÊ`dVr-** __ öX`d„^ _ZmhaXmg & Vñ`d _ àmUm Or{dV ggmaü{V à{VkmV_H$Xm ^dV… g_ j _ &

gÝXaXmg…- ñ_V_Ý_Îm ! ñ_V VXeV… gd_ Ý& VWm{n Z Mb` nX_{n _gH$ënmV & {dnarVVm JV@{n g`mMÝÐ_gméX`mñVH$_ ZmÝ`Wm ^dÝ_ {Zü`…& YmdV YmdV JUnV ! ^r_Or ! nmSa“ ! XamJ{hU __Z ^mVa _ïçm OOarH$Ë` XarH$éV & O`Xmg ! j U_mÌ_ß`{dbåã` dH$s^V_mZgm_Zm_mH$î`mZ`mÌ &

(V VWm H$V àdVÝVÌ&)

empÝVXmg…- Xmñ`m… nÌm… ! {VðV VÌd & AWdm

`… ñneËH$Ý`Hm_Zm_mHï dm àdVV &

gËH$ma Vñ` OmZr`mÛO_ïçm __V`m &&18&&

gÝXaXmg…- H$W_Vfm_{n VOZm &

XdrXmg…- œead` ! H$ån@h_ñ` dO_ïçm aº$Z`ZVrdÑ{ïnmVü& _#m _m_Ì& Z ^dVm X{hVa H$m_` & à`ÀN _ gdU dómbH$mam{U M &

(CËWmV{_ÀN{VÌ&)

gÝXaXmg…- Om_mVa {H$_VV & g_`^“ {dYmV àH$__mUm Z b , mg &

empÝVXmg…- OaR ! nbm`ñd ÐVVa `mdËgÝX{eH$mgÑem __ hñVZ YVñËd H$Ý`H$mñWmZ@YMÝÐàXmZZ {ZîH$m{gVm Z ^d… & (CËßbË` hñVZ J†m{VÌ&)

XdrXmg…- _Vm@h _Vm@h_& (H$ånV &) X{h __m^aUm{Z & à`ÀN _ gdU_& (AmH$me{VÌ&)

gÝXaXmg…- JUnV ! _m VmdÝ_T Bd {Vð & O`Xmg & `mdXV à~mYañVmdXmZ`Zm_ &

empÝVXmg…- Ed V{h ní`-

(ghgm JUnVmX` EZ à~mYÝV VmdËg_mH$meÝVt àmUmíM _mº$ `V_mZm à~mÜ` g_mH$f{V O`Xmg… & empÝVXmg AmË_mZ _mº$ à`VV & {H$ÝV ÑT JhrVm Z eŠZm{V&)

gÝXaXmg…- Om_mVa JhmUZm H$Ý`H$m_g¾ gm j rH$Ë` &

XdrXmg…- gÝX[a ! J†m{_ V Zdn„dgÑe hñV `Wm _fH$… gn a ,m _Ëdm J†m{V VWm & X{d ! n[anmb{`î` Ëdm `mdÁOrd_ &

bmdÊ`dVr- hm {YH$! hm {YH$! a Xï {nemM XdhVH$! {YH$ Ëdm M _m M X^m{JZr_ (_ÀN{V&) &

empÝVXmg…- (HWHW_ß`mJË`) {H$_Z{ðV_ & YZbmbn H$Ý`m_gmnOr{dZ {nemM ! {YH$ Ëdm Vä` M dÕd`g H$m_rOZm` &

CëbÄÀ` H${bH$m_Zm H$n XJÝYn[aV &

{ j nVm nm{VV… gË`_mË_m Ëd`Z`m gh &&19&&

(gÝXaXmgm hg{V & dÕ… ñ_`V & empÝVXmg…

{Zœg{V & bmdÊ`dVt gkm_mZV à`VV&)

`d{ZH$m

B{V **dÕb½Z** Zm_ àW_m@ ‘ › … &

{ÛVr`m@‘>… &

(à{de{V aËZm{X{^… I {MVm MÝXZH$mðn{QH$m JhrËdm _ÄOar &)

_ÄOar- (gÝXaXmgñ` JhÛma_mJË`m ƒ dX{V) bmdÊ`d{V ! A{` ! bmdÊ`d{V ! (àË`Îma_I Ëdm) H$W ZmpñV àË`Îma… ! (nZam^``{V) bmdÊ`d{V !

(JhÛma_ÕmQç _I Xe`{V gÝXaXmgñ` ^{JZr X…erbm Ý&)

X…erbm- H$m Ëd _Tm H$U{dda I ÊSe… H$V_ÚVm Bd H$m~adV g_mH$me{g & An{h X{dZrV ! Zfm _Ëñ`{dn{U… &

_ÄOar- ^{JZr X…erb ! AmJVm@h _ {à`g I t bmdÊ`dVr Ðï_& _ÄOar V ghMar dmamUñ`m AmJVm gmËH$R Ëdm Ðï à{Vnmb`Vr{V {ZdÚZm àf{`V àgrXV ^dVr &

X…erbm- kmV_ & AmJVm Ëd_Zm {dnWJm{_Zr_{YH$ {dnW ZV_ & OmZr{h _T ! X…erbm IËdh_ & AngaV… ñWmZmXWdm H$ef JhrËdm Ëdm OOarH$[aî`m{_ &

_ÄOar- ^{JZr ! ~bdXËH${RVm@ñå`Zm Ðï_ & Zfm _`m Ðïmº$m dm@@fÊ_mgä`… &

X…erbm- (MÝXZn{QH$m ÑîQm) Ahm n{QH$m ! gm M MÝXZH$mð_`r aËZO{SVm & (gbmbg {ZdÊ`) VH$`m{_ Vd g»`m… n[aU`_{Ôí`mnhmar-H$V_mZrVf{V & `Úd V{h Xr`Vm _ & Xmñ` `Xm gm n{VJhmXÌmJÀN{V &

_ÄOar - (gmü`_) H$… n{V… H$ñ`m… n{V… H$m M n{VJhmXmJ{_î`{V & Ah Vmd„mdÊ`dVr_{Ôí` nÀNm{_ &

X…erbm- `{X Z XmVì`m `mdËgm@{dYdm, V{h à{Vnmb` H$m{Z{MË j Um{Z {XZm{Z dm & à{jî`g `mdÎd_Zm gm^m½`{M•{da{hVm _m{_d {dYdm^Vm VmdÔ{h dYì`mnhma{_{V & (VO`ÝVr {ZîH$mÝVmï&)

_ÄOar- {Vð ! {Vð ! (JhÛma_mñ\$më`) n{VJh JVm & ({dMma`{V) bmdÊ`dVr n[aUrVm & Vñ`m… n{Va{n _Ë`eæ`m`m dVV gm M {dYdm ^{dî`{V& Ahm ! XdhVH$! H$ Ef dOnmV… g_Ënm{VV… & (g^mÝVm) Ef… ñdßZ… gË` dm?

(AË__{^V… àXe M {ZdU`{V &) EVËg_H$Ê` H$sÑer_dñW ZrV ^dXñ` ~ÕZaJ _ ^V & AÚdJË` à{fV@h_Z_nha_ñ` {ZdX{`V ñdZaJ{^kZ{_{V & AÌ Ëdd_nñW{nV XdZ & X…erb` H$X{MÞ_{MV_Z{ðV ^d{X{V _ e‘ & Vñ_ËgË`dÎ_kËd Z{MV ^Va_nòá_ &

({ZîH$ÝV)

àdeH$…

(VV… à{de{V I{ðH$ÝX ZXgñ` nÌH$ _Zha)

Zha…- Ah H$sÑer VÌgrÝ j nar & nZ… nZ… ñ_aUnW_{^dVV&
_X{H$Ý`ñVabg{bb… ßbì`_Z eara
ñdX, V“_bg{hV… jë`_ZZ nn… &
AZÝX `{d_b_Zg VÌ Xh@Z^V…
H$ñVÎë`ñVXZJUV_dhXÌ OV… &&1&&
A{n M &
àV…H$b {ÛOdaJUKî`_Uü dX…
XdñWZV IdUg^J… Iì`KÊQ{ZZX…Ý&
órU JrV{ó^dZnV… ñVÌ_b{^a_…
àá‡X öX`gIX H$Ì H$U a_V &&2&&
AWd öX`{Z{hV _ {à`bdÊ`dVt _J{`Ëd Ñ{ï{db^Z H$a{_
H$UgI MËnX`{_ & `V… -
_X{H$Zt _Yad… nXbrb` d
XÎd@@H${V O`{V {dœ{dYVa g &
Vñ`ü nÊ`{d^d Z`ZZ YËd
V g nZZ gOVr O`{V {ÛeñV_ &&3&&

H$Ì JV ^dÝ_ {ÛVr` öX`_ & à{fVm _`m ^{JZr _ÄOar & H$W {Mam`V@Z`m& gJÝYdÎmagmñdmXbmbnñ` __mZ`m ZmÔm{dV {à`m`m dÎm_Úm{n& AWdm H$W OmZm{V gm damH$s {dahì`{WVñ` _ öX`Xem_ &

ñne {dZm@¾Z {h VËñd^mdm

kmV... H$Wm{^{d{dY... g~mY...Ý&

Ed pñWV H$ñ` ^dÞ e{º$...

kmV Xem Vm öX`ñ` Jám_ &&4&&

H$Ì à{Vnmb`må`Zm_ & (BVñVV... n[aH$å`mdbmŠ` ghf_) _O[a ! (VV... à{de{V _ÄOar qH${MÝåbmZ_ I r) H$W {dbpå~V Ëd`m & (_ÄOar H$WH$W_{n h{gV àdVV&) Am... kmV_ & EVmdÝV H$mb àr{V j Ymnr{SVñ` __ ñZh^mOZmÎd`m {Z...efH$dbm{Z _ I H$Vm{Z & A{` ñdmWaV ! ÐVVa_Ûh _ ^mOZ `mdÎmd ORam{¾Zm Z nÀ`V & H$W` gdH$bm j n_ & H$V_X" Ëd`m g_m{ûcQ_ & H$V_@"Ý Vñ`m... nbH$... gOmV... & H$W M Vñ`m... nú_Um {Z_r{bV_ & H$W M VmaH$U H$mUmÝVJVm ^mdm {Zd{XV... & H$W M V`m pñ_Vñ_amZZ`m bÁOmdaUZ _ I g_mdV_Ý& H$W M H$nmbaº$V`mX`JVm ~mbg`m bÁOm^md à{fV... & gYm {ZPaÝË`m XÝVmdë`m H$W YV_m{hZrñdê$nm {dîU... j U {ddU^md Jm{_V... & (gmü` namËnÀN{V &) H$W _H${_d eãX_{n Z {dgO{V V dm{JpÝÐ`_ & dX dX ^{JZr ! Ëdm ÑîQm d{nV_ñ`m... œmg{Z^aU öX`Z dm Z dm& H$ånZmn[aVm@{ I bm"`{ïdm Z dm & qH$ H$V hñVbV`m & H$sÑí`ü ^Vm A"ë`...& H$W^Vm H$Qr & H$W M gOmVm {ZVå~... & {ZVå~Jm_r H$eH$bmn... qH$ H$W{`V_maãYm {dóãY_ñ`m... H$U& H$W M bmbm{`V Z`ZVmaH$mä`m_ & H$W Z dX{g & ({M~H$ gñní` nZaZm gmËgH$ nÀN{V&) öX`JV^mdH$WZmËgH$m`m AmZÝX^maU qH$ dmŠn[a~m{YVm@@grV& AWdm _{ j H$mdXZ`m {H${#mXmZ__Ë`m JUJ{UV {H${#mÝ_, mb_ñnïm j a_ AWdmÛÎmag_ &

_ÄOar- ~ÝYm (Jå^ramZZm j U _H$s^`) ~ÝYm ! H$îUamÌm H$Vm Á`mËñZm{^am_Ëd_ &

_Zmha…- H$W H$îUam{Ì… & AÚ V MpÝÐH$dm{^a_V nUÝXZm gh n{U_m`m_ &

_ÄOar- H$V~ÝYmíNm``m@@dV Z^{g Vñ`mß`g^d… &

Zmha…- (gmdJ) {H$_VV & __ Vd ^mV… {à`mXÝV-IdUmËgH$ñ`mnhmg… &

_ÄOar- Z _ÄOar H$Xmß`nhg{V `Wm XXd_ &

_Zmha…- (g^`_) H$W XXd_nhg{V & JVm _ öX`d„^m n#mËd {H$_& AWdm Z Ib gH$mÝV… ñZh^mdm@Ý`pñ_Z órOZghOöX`Xm~ë`mV &

_ÄOar- Z VWm g^mdZr` {Zînmnm`m BÑí`m… &

MV d j n[aË`Á` H$m{H$bm H$Ì JÀN{V &

Obme`m{Õ ZmÝ`Ì a_V Z{bZr_Z… &&5&&

_Zmha…- V{h {H$_mn{VV_ & H$W` gËda_ & {Z~bVa gOmV _ _ZñVH$mdH$meH$mb à{Vnmb{`V Z ghV &

_ÄOar- Zf H$mb AmdJñ` & Añ`m damŠ`m… f{ïV_ df dV_mZ… n{V`_Xdñ` nmedË_{Z n{VV… &

_Zmha…- _O[a ! {H$_À`V Ëd`m & H$ñ`m… n{V_Zbú` dX{g &

_ÄOar- g_mœ{g{h ~ÝYm ! Vd dëb^m bmdÊ`dVr ~bmXÛm{hVm &

_Zmha…- (gmü` dOnmV_Z^dZ) __ bmdÊ`dVr Aa __ d„^V_m n[aUrVndm & (gH$mY_) H$W H$Z H$Ì &

_ÄOar- Añ`m… {nVYZHme_mHÊR H$dVm OaRZ XdrXmgZ &

Zmha…- (gmÛJ) _ÄO[a ! __ {~Så~Zm`m… H$VñV n[aVmf\$bmÒ_…&

_ÄOar- _mVbZ {nVamXemX ~bmÞr`_mZm a jmW `dH$JU g_mH$meÝVr àmU_m j H$V_bãYmdH$mem {Z…gkd hñV Jm{hVm &

_Zmha…- ~bmÕñV Jm{hVm ! H$Ì JVm A~bmOZa{ j H$m XdVm… & H$Ìm@@grÛÕb½Z{ZfYH$_ÊSbñ` à_ I… empÝVXmg… & H$Ý`H$m {dH$s`_mUm

ÑîQm Z H$ñ`m{n öX`_Ý_{WV_ ? A` {Zða ggma ! A~bmOZa j U VÌH$m@{n g_Wm `dH$m Z OmV B{V H$sÑH$ V nmn\$b g_ØV_ &

_ÄOar- Ý`m`mYreñ` à~mYnÌH$ gmdH$me àmá_g_Wm b½Z{d{Y_ËgmX{`V_Úº$… gÝXaXmgZ ì`mnVa j H$_Ë`_ma _m[aV EZm n[aUr`_mZm a{ j V_g_W AmgrÀNmpÝVXmg… &

_Zmha…- qH$ VWm@Z{ðV_ZZ _mZdam j gZ & ^m XamË_Z & {nemMd{Îm_Z{VðVm Ëd`m Z {MpÝVV `Wm j ramXH$Z gdÜ` j r`_mUm"ma-g_h nm{VVm gH$_maH${bH$m_bm & {Vð {Vð a {nemM ! H$m_bmL½`m… aº${nnmgmñV {O^m _ZmdqÎm öX`amJ M Vdm"m{Z eVYm H$ËdmVWm emf{`î` `Wm Z H$m@{n ËdmÑem@Ý`YZbmbnñVdmZH$qV à{VnÎm {MÝV`V &

JhrËdm H$ÊR Ëdm JOn{V{ZnmVZ ghgm
{dY`m ƒ ZuM^O~b{Z~ÝYZ {dnb_Ý&
{dê$nm `mdÎd J{bVaXM j ü Z ^d-
ünQm VmdÎm ÐV{_h {dYmñ` _ I {~b &&6&&

A{n M

H$Ý`m Vd àXXVm OaRñ` Jh
hñVm Z `m {d{YdemÀNVYm {dXrU…Ý&
V I ÊSem XeeV à{db#` H$`m_
`ZVa… H${b`J gÑe Z H$`mV &&7&&

_ÄOar- ^mVa ! C{MVm dm@Z{MV… g_XmMmam ^{dVì`V`d_Z{ðV…& Ed M dV_mZ CÔm_d{ÎmñËd ZJaa j H$bmhH$'U n[aYm{nV… ñ`m…, Ý`m`{Z`_^"mZðmZmËH$Xm{MÔES ~mYm_ß`Z^d… & H$Ý`m{dH${`Um Mmnhmg{df` JÀN…Ý& Vñ_mËg_m{õ`Vm_mdJ… &

Zmha…- Z{h Z{h gdJ Ef… & AÌ V g{M{^Þm{Z gdmÊ`"m{Z à{V I _"maH$XøÝV &

OmV qH$ __ _ÝX^m{JZ Ahm ! `mdÞ _ H$pënV_
ñdßZ `Þ JV __m{ j {df` OmV VXñ`m… H$W_Ÿ&
H$mYmXd{_X àVáöX` g j ä`V gdV…
emÝV VÞ ^dËH$W `XYZm gVmß`V Ádmb`m &&8&&
Vñ_mXZOmZr{h _ J_Z_Wdm Xamê$T… H$mn… gdZmemdhm ^{dî`{V&
_ÄOar- gb^H$mn… àmH$V_mZd… & g{dZrVñV g`V{MÎm^mì`_ &
AÝ`Wm {dZrVmZm_{dZrVmZm H$m ^X… & ní`-
d{•Zm X{dZrVZ H$db XøV OJVŸ&
AZZd {dZrVZ ní`X {Y`V VWm &&9&&
_Zmha…- ^{J{Z ! ZmZ^`V Ëd`m `m __ÀN {XZr
öX`ì`WmËnm{XVm@V{H$Vmn{ZnmVXXdñ` & qH$ _`m {MpÝVV qH$ Mmn{VV_ &
{H$ _`m@n{ j V qH$ MmnbãY_ & qH$ _`m dmpÄNV qH$ MmZ^V_ & H$ ^md öX`
H$Ëdm Îmmå`Vm öX`ZmJV H$W Mmgm ^md… gdÎm…& AmJm{_H$mbñ`
H$sÑí`Ádb Vm@n{ j Vm H$sÑeümZÝX CXr{ j V… H$sÑe M ñdJmÎmag l
{Z_r{bVZ`ZZmYÝ`Z _`m H$pënV_ &
B` nîn l{U_b`OgJÝY {dXYVr
g_ØV^md_YnVZ{^… gm n[aJVmŸ&
pñWVm H$ÊR XÚmX_VOg l ñneO{ZV_
H$W YÝ`m@Ý`… ñ`m{X{V H$b`Vm _n[aöVm &&10&&
A{n M -
Agma ggma {d{dYagVm gm@ZOZ`V
VWm H$m`mËgmh _XbdMZ… gmn{dgOV &
Ah Md Vñ`m AZJ{UV^md àJU`Z
_Jm j t H$`m Vm{_h g\${bVmWm à_{XVm_ &&11&&

AÝ` ƒ -

H$Xm adm Vra VabObdmVmZZ^dZ

b^`mZÝX _ X{`VOZgJrVO{ZV_ &

H$Xm drUmdmÚZXH$bad~{hV_ I …

{n~ÝVm H$`mdm Z`ZOgYm H$mbJ_Z_ &&12&&

_ÄOar- Xd gdXm@{^b{fV Z gnmX`{V & H$Xm{MÎm{ÛnarVgånmXZ@{n Vñ` _ZmaW… &

_Zmha…- ní`, ní`, _O[a ! {dñ\$m[aVZ`Zmä`m V ní` & Ed Xd_dbå~_mZñ` __m{ I b… ggma… àb`ObZ n[aßbV Bd Ñí`V & H$sÑe… H$mb j n… ggma _`m n[aH$pënV… H$W_gm KQpÀNÐÝ`m`Z Obd{Þ…gV… &

ÄOar- AV EdVÔd & Vñ` ~bdVm {dY{d{hV à{V{dYmV H$… à^d{V&

_Zmha…- H$Z gïm@gm XamË_m {d{Y`… néfmW_Ý_b`{V {dhñ` Mmem{^bmfm_` OrdZ gdVm Ádmb`{V &

Z`mdÝ_ ^mdr \$bH$JVa I m{ ‘ VH$V_

_Z… {nÀN `mdÕX`JV^mdmZ g{dXYV&

gdU… gånU g\$bH${V _º$ Z M _`m

_gr VmdpË j ám {d_V{d{YZm hÝV ghgm &&13&&

A{n M

_Xb_Ya^mdmg“_Ìd _ŠËdm

öX`_{n H$Rma Ë`º$amJ H$[aî`&

àU`{df`_Ý` gdWm gàVmÚ

à~bV_{dYmV… H$m`^md h{gî` &&14&&

(ZnÏ` HbHb… &)

(ZnÏ`)

X…erbm- hm {YH$! hm {YH$! I pÊSV _ ^mVX{hV… gm^m½`_Ý&

_ÄOar- (g^mÝVm) hÝV ! gmañVmSZ_mH$ÝXV X…erbm bmdÊ`dË`m… {nVîdgm & XXd Ib gOmV{_{V VH$`m{_ & AZ`m{h _m_ & gm damH$s Ib g_mœmgZr`m &

(ZnÏ` nZ… HbHb…)

(ZnÏ`)

**bmdÊ`dVr-** AË`m{hV_Ë`m{hV_ & H$a… Ib bmH$m _H$‘U^“ H$V g_ÚV… & Ìm`Vm_m H$m@{n `dH$OZm@ñ_mÔamMmamV & Ahm Z H$m@ß`~bmOZa j H$ Am{^a_“bbãYmZÝXm{^XïVm{^… g~mÜ`_mZm`m _a j U g_ÚV… &

_Zmha…- Am… {H$_VV & H$ XamË_mZm@VŠ`X… I mUd dV_mZm`m… H$Ý`H$m`m AmVñdaVm öX`nrSZmXØmd`pÝV & a _Tm… ! Z OmZrW `Wm -

g`mV… Ib H$mbam{Ìg_`… órXXemHmaH…

`pñ_órOZXmñ`^md{dnb n{^… HH_maV…Ý&

Xïm{^… à_Xm{^aà{VhVamg`_mM{ïV_

ggmam ZaH$mXXan{VV ñWmZ gXm àm{nV… &&15&&

_ÄOar- ~ÝYm ! qH$ dMZmËgJU & `Úd_d Vd öX` VÎdVm dVV Vøf Ed H$mbm@kmZH$nn{VVmZm OZmZm ê${T^“H$__nñWmn{`V_ & Agm V H$Ý`m dÕ ~bmËn[aUm{`Vm & Agm M n[aU`mXÜd_H$mbjn n#mËd JV… & órOZüZm X… I mVm nrS`{V & AV… H$m@Ý`m@dga… àË` j ÑïmVZ Zdê${TàMmaH$am `º$…&

_Zmha…- empÝVXmg gd {ZdÚ Ý`m`ghm` `Wme{º$ Ëd[aV gàmß` gËda_{h & VmdËH$mb_h_ -

ê${T_bmÝ`WmÝ_ë` MUuH$Ë` VWd M &

n#mm¾mdd jßñ`m{_ bmH$ñ`m_î` ní`V… &&16&&

({ZîH$mÝV)

`d{ZH$m

B{V **öX`gVmn**m»`m {ÛVr`m@‘>… &

VVr`m@‘›… &

(VV… à{depÝV X…erbmX`…{ó`m bmdÊ`dVt n[adîQç Vñ`m…
H$‘U ^L›º$_ÚVm… & bmdÊ`dVr VWm H$V ZmZOmZm{VÝ&)

**bmdÊ`dVr-** (g_mH$meÝVr VO`ÝVr M) _#mV _#mV _ hñVm &

**EH$m-** A{`_ I !ní` V{nVñdgma_&{H$`Vm@ÝVX… IZfm n[anrSçV& é{Yan[a{X½Y_a… gm nZ… nZñVmS`{V&Ëd V _TdmÝ_Îmdm@^m`d H$W_d {Vð{g&

X…erbm- hm {YH$! hm {YH$! (gmañVmSZ am{X{V &) a Xï{dY ! {n`^mVX{hVa {dYdm H$dVm Ëd`m H$W_h Z _m[aVm & Ah_dmYZm àmU_m j H$[aî` & `V Ed^Vm`m ^mVX{hV_I Ðï Z eú`m{_& (H$ÊRnme H$V_Úº$m &)

Anam- Aa JhmUZm_ & AVrdX… I mdJZmø_mZm H$Xm{MÝ_Ë`_H$mb g_mûcú`{V &

**AÝ`m-** hÝV ! XdanËZr^Vm`m Añ`m CÝ_Îmm`m… gm_mÁ` H$W_fm damH$s OrdZH$mb Zî`{V & (am{X{VÝ&)

Anam- g{I !Ëd {ZamYmam gOmVm & g_mœ{g{h & g_mœ{g{h & Ëdm éXVt ÑîQm __m@{n Z`Z@IßbV ^dV… &

(Z`ZmI{U à_m{ïÝ&)

BVam- ní`ní`&Á`ðnËZr àmUË`mJ H$V{_ÀN{V öX`ÐmdH$ M éXZ H$am{V VWm{n dOr^VöX`fm {dYdm^Vm@ß`mZÝX_n^ÄOmZm Z`ZmXH$_ß`I Z _#m{V & Ahm ! H${b`JZ H$b{fV… I b ggma… &

X…erbm- dmh` dmh` _m {MVmñWmZ _ Xdañ`, nmV` _m_¾m & Z j_@h_ñ_ËH$bm{MVgñH$aar{VZm_ÀNX_Z`m {dYdm^V`m {H$`_mU Ðï_& a órOZ ! X{h _ N[aH$m dm@@Z` {df^mOZ `ZmË_mËgJ H$ËdZm gÝVmf`m{_&

**EH$m-** a dY ! H$W Ëd X… I mVm_Zm damH$s œ I ñWmZ pñWVm V Á`ðOm`m X… I `{g & Ë`O H$OZm{MV dVZ_ & MVa ! AmZ` nmfmU_ñ`m… H$‘U^“m`&

**bmdÊ`dVr-** (gH$mY_) An{h & Z _ H$‘Uñne… H$m`… &

Anam- H$W Z H$m`… & {dYdm I b Ëd gOmVm & BÑí`m… H$ednZ H$m`

H$'Um{Z M ^Lº$ì`mZr{V bmH$ar{V... H$bê${T... emómkm M &

BVam- {H$_Z`m bm{H$H${d_I`m emóU arË`m ZrË`m dm & Efm V œ Ed nZ{ddmh_Zðmñ`{V & VXZ `Z H$Z àH$maU n[aUrV M hËdm@Ý` OZ_Ýdî`{V V M hËdm@na{_Ë`ZH$mZ ZamZ n[aUr` hËdm M H$bQmd{Îm_ZdËñ`{V &

**bmdÊ`dVr-** {da_ {O^mMm#më`mV & Z j{_î` eãX_ß`H$_V... na_ gXd{Îm~mYH$_ &

X...erbm- àha _m a H$bmËgm{X{Z & A_"bnX`m Ëd`m b¾H$mb Ed VWm@_"b é{XV `Wm _Vm _ `dmdñWm@{n Xda... & _ma` _m_ß`YZm H$m_éXer`à`mJU & {n~ {n~ _é{Ya {H$ÝV _m _m emf` {nemMdÎ`m &

(_ñVH$ nmfmUZ VmS`{V&)

**EH$m-** a _ÝX^m{J{Z ! ÌQçV@ñ`m öX`Z & _m {dbå~ñd & AmZ` V hñV_ & ñd`_dmh V H$'Um{Z ^ú`m{_ &

(Vñ`m hñV JhrV{_ÀN{V&)

**bmdÊ`dVr-** _m H$é ñne _ hñVñ` H$'Uñ` dm & `{X H$m@{n _m ñàú`{V V{h Z OmZ qH$ _`m H$V ñ`mV & (VO`{V&)

X...erbm- (gH$mY_) aÊS ! gm^m½` {dZï VWm@{n V{ƒ• Yma{`V{_ÀN{g&

**bmdÊ`dVr-** H$ñ`m... gm^m½` {dZï_ & H$W M {dZï_ & Z _`m n{V[aË`f gdV... Z M _`m n{V[a{V g^m{dV... & Ed pñWV H$ñ`m... n{V^md... H$pñ_Z & n{VnËZr{Z~ÝYH$m ^mdm `{X Z {dÚV V{h VÝ_bH$ X... I H$W Ñí`V & H$W M gm^m½`Zme... &

X...erbm- `mdËñd` Z Xe`m{_ VmdÎd ñdÀNÝX_Z dVg {H$_&

(`qï J†m{V&)

bmdÊ`dVr- X...erb ! Zm@h V Xmgr &

X...erbm - Ëd V amO_{hfr & __ dÕà_mVm & gJÝYnîn... nOZr`m& E{h V nmXà j mbZ H$am{_ &

**EH$m-** _“b ! `_Z ! `emX ! H$W eÝ`_»`… ní`ÝË` Bh {VðV& H$fm& J†rVZm_ & A{Z_ f_ñ`m H$‘Um{Z ^Lú`m{_ gm^m½`MÝÐH$ M _mú`m{_ Zm{nVü brb`d H$ednZ_Zðmñ`{V &

Zm{nV…- _m {~^r{h ~m{bH$! {ZnUm@h H$ednZ & EVm gdm {dYdm… H$e_ÊSZ __d hñVbmKd àegpÝV & ^{JÝ`m _“bm`m… H$ednZg_` VWm {ZnUV`m _`m j aüm{bVm `Wm@Z`H$m@ß` I{~ÝXZ nm{VVm _`m MmaºZnmV {eam _pÊSV_ & E{h ní`, H$sÑem _ VrúUV_… ja… & (Xe`{V&)

**bmdÊ`dVr-** Anga {nemM & AWdH$`m bÎm`m V VÊS I ÊSe… H$[aî`m{_&

Zm{nV…- _m H$ß` & öX`hm[aUr dmVm V _ZmaÄOZ_ -

**bmdÊ`dVr-** (BË`Ymº$ EZ àhaÝVr) MmÊSmb ! An{h, gËda_n{h &

“bm- JhmUZm XamMmaàdÎmm &

(gdm bmdÊ`dVt J†pÝV gm MmË__m j à`VV &)

**bmdÊ`dVr-** Ìm`ñd ! Ìm`ñd !

(VV… à{de{V _Zmha…Ý&)

_Zmha…- {VðV! {VðV! (AmJË`Zm _mM`{V&) H$m@{VnmV Ef AZm`OZgÑe…&

ÑîQ>m XaV Ed _mgeH$b H$mH$m S`aZ ÐV_
b#mÝV… n{VV ñdM#m{^a_ H$dpÝV H$m H$m ñda_Ý&
Ed àmß` g^ú`_Z_YZm `` HH_maVm…
kmVì` KZam{O{^Z V H$Xm {NÚV {dÚ„Vm &&1&&

Ana#m-

ggmañ` _hmXYü VaU kmVm… {ó`… ñdm{_{^…
Am»`mVm ì`dhma{d{Ø[aVaZmar Jh _{V_V&
`m ^Vm {df`… H$d… g_{WVüÝÐm@{n bÁOm JV…
ní`mÚd aVm… H$H$_{U H$W {Y¸$ma`m½`m Z Vm… &&2&&

**EH$m-** H$ Efm@ñ_ËH$m`{d jnH$a… &

**AÝ`m-** àmMrZar{Vê$TrZm_ÀNXH$ñ` H$ÝXZXmgñ` nÌm _Z B{V bãYZm_m@` bmH$& AZZfm n[aUVì`m@@grV&

**bmdÊ`dVr-** (ghf_, gg^__, gmÛJ_) A` __ öX`d„^m…_m…_m n[aUrVm {dYdm^Vm ní`{V& XdhVH${H${_X_Z{ðV_&

(_ÀN{V& _Zmha EZm hñVZmdbå~V)

_Zmha…- g_mœ{g{h bmdÊ`d{V g_mœ{g{h& Z Or{dVH$m_… H$m@{n Ëdm_“ë`m@{n {ZXú`{V ní``_HVH‘U^“{V&

(gdm{gVH$nQeH$bZ dm` {dXYm{V&)

X…erbm- (g_mH$meÝVr) Ìm`ñd Ìm`ñdf H$m@{n __ XdaOm`m ñnïdm@ñ`m… erb Xf`{V&

**EH$m-** (bmdÊ`dVr_) {Zb,m! nanéfñne gàH$me_“rH$dVr Z{Oõ{f {H$_&

(EZm _ZmhamËg_mH$ï `VV&)

**bmdÊ`dVr-** (ghgm _Zmha_gZm{IË`) aj! aj! _Zmha! órghOHeH‘UMÝÐH$m{XgmÝX`a{hVm _m H$V_ÚVm EVm… {ó`…&

BVam- ní` ní` a bmH$m! Z H$db_Z`m H$bmMmamÀNX… H$V… {H$ÝËdYZm Zr{V~ÝYZmÝ`ß`ËgmÚÝV&

Anam- hm{YH$! hm{YH$! AÚ _Vm@ñ`m… n{VaÚdmÌmÝ`… g_m{b“`V H${Qb`m@Z`m&

_Zmha…- gËda g_mhaV `î_ÛMZ_& AWdm -

X…erbm- AWdm {H$_! H$W` H$W` `{X eãX_ß` ƒma{`V V e{º$apñV& Zfm a“^{_… H${ÅZrembm dm `Ì pñWVñËd_Zm gñní` {dQnmÌ ZmQ`{g& Xa_nga&

_Zmha…- (VO{`Ëdm) a Mm[aÍ`_ñ`m __ Mm{YjßV àdÎmm&

Zmat Za g_ÑîQm e‘m H$m {H$`V Ëd`mÝ&

gË`Á` gÑT dj H$_Ý`_mI`„Vm &&3&&

A{n M Z km`V {NÐmÝd{f{^a_pî_Z ggma & `Wm -
nU Z{bÝ`m… g{bb {Z_½Z_
pŠbÞ Z Ñí`V `Xm {dH$ï_Ý&
Mm[aÎ`_rÑ½`{X nU^mOm_
VËH$sÑe ñ`mXW MVZmZm_ &&4&&

AÝ`m- Ahm ! npÊSV… I ëdmJV CnXï_ &

X…erbm- Z{h npÊSV… H${ÅZrXV Ef EZm àbmä` H${ÅZrembm ZV_mJV…&

_Zmha…- __ H$bà{Vðm_{n Xf{`V àdÎmm… a-

à{Vder- (à{dí`) _Zmha ! (hñVZZ J†m{VÝ&) {H$_VV & Z g_{MV VdVmgm H$m`{d j n_ËnmX{`V_ & órOZH$aUr`f Z néf~{Õàgam `m½`…& JÀN V _mJ_ &

_Zmha…- AmJVm@ñå`Zm a{ j V H$ar{V{nem{MÝ`mü hñVm{Û_mº$_ & bmdÊ`d{V ! JÀNmJV… ní`` H$ñV nÝWmZ_mdË` {Vð{V &

(bmdÊ`dVr Mb{VÝ&)

X…erbm- H$OmV ! nXmËnX_{n Z JÝVì`ñËd`m & JÀN{g MÞm{gH$mÀNX H$Ëdm _pÊSVerfm Ëdm {ZîH$m{gî` JhmV &

_Zmha- Ahm ! BÑer V JOZm ! Ah_{n VmdËní`m{_ H$W_ñ`m… H$ ‘ U^“mX`m@Zðr`ÝV B{V &

Xerbm- H$[aî` H$[aî`ÝVd ní`V… H$[aî` H$ ‘ U^“_ñ`m…; H$ma{`î` M H$ednZ_ & MVa ! JÀN, Am^`mñ`m… {nVa_ &

(VV… à{de{V nam{hVZmZJå`_mZ… gÝXaXmg… Ý&)

gÝXaXmg…- bmdÊ`d{V ! {H$_VV & H$W H$ß`V X…erb`mÝ& (_Zmha ÑîQm) Am AmJVm _Zmha… &

X…erbm- gÝXaXmg ! ËdÎm Efm H$OmVm OmV{V H$b{‘V V H$b_ & __ Xdam`Zm XÎdm@ñ` _Ë`maZÝVa_Zm {dYdmde_n[aYmß` H$W_ñ_ËH$b Xf{`V àdÎm…&

gÝXaXmg…- a npÊSV ! H$W ZmZdVg Á`ðOm`m`m AmkmB_ &

**bmdÊ`dVr-** Z {H${#mXß`ZmmbZr` Ñï_ñ`m… &

gÝXaXmg…- _#mZ néf_ & JÀN Jh_Ü`mJma_ &

(g_mH$f{V)

_Zmha…- _hme` ! `Ú_mZf^md à{VnÚfm g_mH$ï`V V{h _Ym V eVYm ^Ëdm ^_m n{Vï`{V &

gÝXaXmg…- Xa_nga H$Ý`màbm^H$!

H$Ý`m àmW`Vm Ëd`m {Zn{VV _ËnmX`m… gÝ_ I _

WËH$Ë`d VXm _`m M h{gV VpËH$ Ëd`m {dñ_V_Ÿ&

{d¿Z H$ma{`V Ëd_Ú M{bVm OmZm{g Zm _ à^m_

gË` `mñ`{g bmhH$'UYVm a j… g_mbpå~V… &&5&&

**bmdÊ`dVr-** _Zmha ! X^m½`JhrVm _m Ë`O n[aa j MmË_mZ Zm MÔamË_mZ EV Vd XXe`m@@ZÝX`… &

_Zmha…- Ah_{n ní`` H$ñ` J{V… H$ednZH$'U^"m{X{dMma-{déÕm`mñVd {déÕ_mM[aV_pñ_Z àJ{Verb`J &

gÝXaXmg…- _I ! Z n{VV V I{VnW `Ý_`m@Z{ðV_ñ`m {ddmhg_`&

Bh Vd gÑem` _m»`_mbå~_mZm…

AZnX_n`mVm a j UmWm` _Îmm…Ÿ&

{dh{gV_X^mdmñV H$Vm Zï`ËZm…

KZeH$bg_hm dm`Zdmd^¾m… &&6&&

_Zmha…- `Úd VøÝ`Wd {d{hV Vd ^mJY`ZmÚ & Ý`m`Z n[aaú`_mUfm XamË_{^… g_mKmV_{n Z eŠ`V &

nam{hV…- `dH$ ! emómn{hV {d{Y_Zðr`_mZ_nhÝV Z V g_{MV_&

_Zmha…- Efm n[aUrV{V ñWmn{`V H$Z eŠ`V &

nam{hV…- gm j rH$Vm@ñ`m b½Z{d{Y… &

_Zmha…- `Úd V{h _º$fm {nV{ZJhmV & n[aU`mZÝVa n{V{ZJh Ed

órUm {dÚV & Agm V n{V_V... & Ed gm ñdVÌm `Wm Z H$m@{n nÌm@Z`mOmVm Ñí`V & VWm pñWV H$ EZm `WpßgV H$dmUm {ZJhrV eŠZ`mV &

nam{hV...- km{V... &

_Zmha...- km{V[a{V H${ü,mZg_Xm`... & VZ M ñWm{nVm {Z`_m g_`mZgm[aUm `WmH$mb {d{H$`aZ &

X...erbm- Z OmZmË`f _Tm `Wm b½Z{d{YZm _Zî`... ñdH$bnanamJVm... H$bY_ar{VZrVr... nmb{`V {Z~Õ... & Vñ_mXñ_ËH$bar{VaZ`m@ZgVì`m &

_Zmha...- Z VWm & b½Z{_{V Z n{VHbH_mJVê${TnmbZà{Vkm & Z dmgmÝ`m`b I... Z dm {dH$madÎména_ZhV... & H$db VËñZh_bm Xrnm d{VH$ma{hV... gà^... & Vpñ_üm{d I ÊS_m^mñ`_mZ ggmaX... I _m j àg"... & Ed g{V ~bmËH$maU {dYr`_mZ b½Z H$W b½Z ^dV & n[aUr`_mZm`m Añ`m... ñd`_Z ƒm`_mUm b½Zà{Vkm H$W à{Vkm ^dV & ggma_b... ñZhm ZmËnmXZr`... Ý& g V ñd`^...& `Wm {h VÌ -

gÌñ` JWZm {dZm@{n öX` ~Õ gXm Ñí`V
gH$må`V Z `ƒ XnUVb Ñí`V VX {~på~V_ &
`Ôrá Z {d^mñ`V hV^Om gÔrß`V VËñd`_
ñWmZ ñ`m{ÛnU... H$W Z {dab... ñZh... ñd`^... gXm &&7&&

nam{hV...- b¾{_{V H$Ý`m`m... {nÌm dam` Xr`_mZ XmZ_ & VÔÎm_ÔÎm Z ^d{V& Ed g{V nZ{ddmhñ`mg^d... & Vñ_mÚWm {dYdm {dH$made JVm Z ^dÎmWm {dYmVì`_ & gmÝX` V {dH$mamX^mdH$_ & Vñ_mËH$ednZm{XZZm {dê$nm H$Ëdm@ñ` {dH$ma{dZmeH$ ^mOZ X`{_{V emó{d{ØénñWm{nV_ &

Zmha...- a npÊSV ! BÑí`... {H$`ÝË`... {dYdm {dnW Z JVm... & {dH$mam Z H$db gmÝX`mXmH$V... gmðdmÛmØd{V & BpÝÐ`g I àm{áhVadmñ` H$maU & Z M ^mOZm{X & dZdm{gZm_{n _ZrZm VËg^dmV & `X º$ 'H$Ý`m`m XmZ{_{V' AÌ V XmZ_d Z g^d{V& Vñ` g^d nÌñ`m{n XmZg^d... & `m{Z^Xm Z à~bH$maU_& XmZà_mU@ß`"r{H$`_mU àXmV... àXmZmXÜd_{YH$mabmn Ed & à{VJhrVm _V

Ed& à{VJhrVamkm {dZm@Ý`ñ` H$ñ`m{n XmZ{df`mn[a ZmñË`{YH$ma… & Ed_ß`fm _º$m ñdd{Îm_ZgV_ &

nam{hV…- ^dÎmÚ{X dVVm{Z`V… ggma Ef… & dV_mZH$mb emó_{n n[aË`Á` bmH$Zmg_V, ê$T{déÕ, npÊSVaZZ_V M Z H$Xmß`ZJÝVì`_ & VWm Mmº$_ -

CÝ_b`ËñdH$bY_{_h àgV_

`m bmH$ar{VdYra`V _ZñdrÌ&

ggmaar{Vn[adVZ`ËZerb…

^ï… g_mnV{V gm@{^_ I OZmZm_&&8&&

_Zmha…- (g j ãY…) H$bar{VbmH$mMmam bmH$ì`dhmam ê$T[aË`d Kmf`ÝV… ñdmWaVm _mZdm…, {H$`ËH$mb_dZ{VH$n n{VV ^maVdf bú`^ïàmMrZ{Z`_… ñdmWnam`U… ñdd{Îm_ZgË` {dÛ{Ø[aVaOZü {ddÊ`_mZXf{`î`W & Z VÎdV… àmMrZY_ñWmnZm {H$`V & Z M ZVZ… g_m{bL½`V& Z M dV_mZH$mb`m½`… àmMrZY_… {H$`V & H$Ì dVV ^dV… gñH${V_ÝÌVÝÌm{XkmZ {Zîn j nm{VZrÝ`m`~{Õü & ní`~mb{dYdmZm à_mU_& {j n Ñqï gJá {H$`_mU_Z_mÚ_mZ M VWm ì`{^Mma à{V & {Zar j ñdÑeñ` YZbmbnñ` {dH$`~{Õ öX`{ZX`Ëd ^mdhrZËd M `Z _Ë`Xïm`m dV_mZm` OaRm` H$Ý`m {dH$sVm Ana Mfm __{^{Ø… H$ê${Tàhma… nZ… nZ… à{õ`V&

gÝXaXmg…- nam{hV ! {H$_W ì`WH$mb j n…Ý& {dgOZ_ & `{X ñd` Z JÀN{V V{h ZJaa j H$mZm^` & X…erb `Wm{MVmZ bmH$mMmamZZdVñd &

**bmdÊ`dVr-** `{X dmËgë`me@{n dVV ^dVm öX` `{X dm OZgb^gX`öX`me@{n {dÚV V{h {da_Ñe@ZmMmamV & {dMma_mÌUm@{n H$ånV _ öX`, H$W VËg{hî`V BÑe@ZmMma… & OZH$ _`m ^dmÞ {H${#mX{n

*amÌr… (am{ìdm) MÝÐ {dZm {dH$Vm Xí`V Z V {gV_I rÌ& AÌ V bmdÊ`dVr MÝÐ (B{V MÝÐH$) {dZm@{n {gV_I rÌ& B{V amÍ`m bmdÊ`dË`m X… I_{YH${_{V ^md…Ý&

`m{MVm OÝ_Z… à^{V & AÚd `mM@h, {^ j @h, X{h _ _{º${_{V nmX`m ^dV… nVm{_&

(OmZZr ^_m {ZYm` nmX`m… nV{V\&&)

gÝXaXmg…- a Xï ! nmn{dMmanUZ V _ñVH$Z ñnîQ>m _m_{n _{bZrH$am{f& `XrÑeñV {dMmañV{h ghñd _nmXàhma_& (nmXZ àhV nmX_Õa{V&)

_Zmha…- (ghgZ_{^hË`) Z bÁOg àhaZ `mM_mZm_Zm H$g_nbdm_& {nVm dm {nemMm dm Ëd_&

H$Xm ñ`mÝ_ Jh _ I [aV_nË`… gH${V{^…
VWd gdÕZ`Zg I XñV… g{d{hV…Ý&
`Xm {Z…gVmZm… g{Ma_{^bmfU _{WVm…
gerbm àmß`Zm Ëd_{^aV Ed H$W_hm &&9&&

A{n M-

Aa ! _ H$Ý`m`m Zdd`{g ^V Z {H${_X_
Z Ñï bãY dm j U_{n g I gg{V^d_&
Xem H$m Vñ`m… ñ`mXZdJVggma{dnX…
VWm {MÝVmñWmZ àMb{g H$W {ZKUVa… &&10&&
hVmem ÑîQ>_m é{MaVZggmaa{hVm_
VWm _ÄOramUm_ZZJVPH$ma_Yam_Ý&
*{dZm MÝÐ amÌr{_d {gV_ I t Vm M {dH$Vm_
H$W Ðú`må`Zm{_{V dh{g ^md Z {h H$W_ Ý&&11&&

gÝXaXmg…- ndOÝ_H$Vm{Z nmnmÝ`Ý`OÝ_{Z \$bmÝ`m{dîH$dpÝV & AZ`m V Kma nmn ndOÝ_{Z H$V ñ`mÎmWÑe… \$bmÒ_m@{Zdm`… & Ed g{V dYì`Zmñ`m __ öX`nrSmgnmXZmËH$m bm^… & ñd`_Ënm{XVmZWñ` Zm@Ý`m ^mº$m bä`V&

_½Ym eH$Z`Z JmV_dY… eë`d ^Vm M gm
eH$ñ`mß`^dñVZm XeeV {NÐm{U emnmÑf…Ý&
`… nmñ`Ë`_V g Ed b^V _Ë`m{d_qº$ VWm

_Ë` dm{dfnm b^V{dfO bãYm Z H$m@Ý`m OZ… &&12&&

bmdÊ`dVr- hÝV ! {nVd __d dX{V¶& (am{X{V &)

_Zmha…- bmdÊ`d{V ! dËgbVm neOmqV g_m{l Vm & AÌ V ~{Õ_Vr _mZdOm{VaZ_mZ{b“gnj{dnjmXrZm à_mUZm{^b{fVmWñ` à{VnmXZ àdÎmm & E{h ^Ð __ Jh_{h &

ñdmWmÝYVm _mZdVm {dhpÝV

Xdme_Ý_b`{V àgV_¶&

Ed pñWV H$m JUZm@Ì H$m`m

àOm __` OZH$m@h_ñ`m… &&13&&

gÝXaXmg…- {Vð {Vð & {Zb, mm`m… nÝWm JhrVñËd`m VWm{n àË`mZî` Ëdm_d_d & (H$eJhrËdm VmS`{V¶&)

_Zmha…- _#mZm_ -

(_Zmhañ` _{ï… gÝXaXmgñ` erf nV{V & nam{hV BVñVVm Ymd{V & {ó`…H$bH$b_Ømd`pÝV & BVa OZm… g_nYmdpÝV &)

(VV… à{de{V empÝVXmg… gajH$… Ý`m`mYremËà~mYH$nÌ JhrËdm &)

empÝVXmg…- (CngË`) _Zmha ! _#mZ_ & bãY _`m à~mYH$_mkmnÌ Ý`m`mYremV & `mdXñ` dÎmñ` Ý`m`m Ý`m`g^m`m Z {H$`V VmdËgm _º$m `WÀN {dhV_ &

(ajH$… gÝXaXmg nÌ Xe`{V & g M gH$mY ñdhñVm ja XXm{V &)

**bmdÊ`dVr-** {nVì` ! aj aj _m_ (nV{V Vñ` hñV`m…¶&)

empÝVXmg…- n{Ì ! a{jVm@{g XdZ & ní` -

{dñ\$m` ZÌ H${Qb gaº$

ÑîQm VWm {MÌJV… pñWVm@gm¶&

XÝVa_fmXYa M XîQm

_m Ëdm M dH$m{jJVm H$am{V &&14&&

`d{ZH$m

B{V **H$‘U^“ì`mKmVm** Zm_ VVr`m@ ‘… &

MVWm@ ‘ &

(VV… à{depÝV H$mpíMpËó`m@på~H$m`m Xdm`VZg_rnñW
MËda g_m{ l Ë` dmVmbmn H$dÝË`… &)

H$m_ÝXH$s- (MV[aH$m JÀNÝVr_mh`) MV[aH$ H$W {n{hVZ`Zm JÀN{g& km`V Ëd n{VgdmVËna{V & E{h j U_m Ì_Ì &

**MV[aH$m-** hbm H$m_ÝX{H$! Apå~H$m`m dV_mZ{MÎm`m _`m Z Ñïm… j U ^dË`… & H$W` `ËH$WZr`_ &

XamXam- nbm`ñd nbm`ñd & n{VñV Z _î`{V {dbå~_ & qH$ Vd bmdÊ`dVrdÎmmÝVZ kmVZmkmVZ dm &

**MV[aH$m-** g{ l ! `mdÛ`_kmVdYì`X… l mñVmdXdZm gXmfm ní`m_…& AkmV^Vg l m gm {dYdm OmVm & Vñ_mÚ{X gm nZ{ddmh {MÝV`{V V{h Z {H${#mXß``m½`_ &

XamXam- nZ{ddmh `{X ~h _Ý`g V{h n[aUm`` V nÌt {dYdm H$Ëdm@Ý`ñ_ &

**MV[aH$m-** AkmVggmag l m`m Ed nZ{ddmh_ZOmZm{_ Z gdfm_ Ÿ& `{X H$m{MËñd`_d nZ{ddmh{déÕm Vø{n ~bmËH$maUmñ`m… nZ{ddmh… H$m` B{V Z H$ñ`{MÝ_V_ Ÿ& VWm{n H$ñ_mÝ_m H$dMZa{Y{ j n{gŸ&

H$m_ÝXH$s - g_{MV_º$ ^dË`m Ÿ& VWmß`Zm {dYdm_H$mb j n H$m_mÎmOH$dMZmnÝ`mgZ g _Zmha… g_ÎmO`Vr{V Z {dZrVmZm nÝWm…Ÿ&

XamXam - Agm Xïm {dYdmerb^“aVm amadZaH$ n{Vî`{VŸ&

MV[aH$m- AkmËdm _Zî` Z X` _V_ & AZ`m… à_ ~më`H$mbmXd ÑT~Õ_b_ & V`m~më`H$mbmÝ_hmYZH$mem{^bm{fUm gÝXaXmgZmZ`m… àU`m {Z…eãX_Z_V AmgrV & `mdÀNëH${Z{_Îmm gÝXaXmgñ` àmWZm _ZmhaU {VañH$Vm Vmd×bmXfm damH$s dÕËd_mnÞm` XdrXmgm`mH$ñ_mËàXÎmm & Apñ_Ý_V `{X {dYdm{ddmh_fm@ZñWmñ`{V V{h H$m Xmf… &

H$m_ÝXH$s- _hmOZ… qH$ {ddmh_Z_ñ`V &

**MV[aH$m-** BÑeñËdndmXê$nm@Z_V Ed & `dH$OZ~mhë`mXdÕa{n {e{WbrH$Vm {damYm km{VgJRZmW_ndmX Ef B{V &

XamXam- Z H$Xm{n gÝXaXmgm@Z_ñ`V &

MV[aH$m- AZZm@{n g_m{ZVm _hmOZm{^àm`… & Aënahm{^-{ddmhm@Z{ðVm ^{dî`{V &

XamXam- AY…nmV… g_rn Ed kmV… & JËdm kmñ` H$W dVV _ g I r X…erbmÝ& ({ZîH$mÝVmÝ&)

**MV[aH$m-**E{h H$m_ÝX{H$! Amdm_{n JËdm damH$s bmdÊ`dVr_{^ZÝXmdh& ({ZîH$mÝV &)

àdeH$… &

àW_ Ñí`_

(VV… à{de{V H$mYaº$Z`Z… gÝXaXmg…)

gÝXaXmg…- H$W H$W _`m@Z_Vm _ nÍ`m… nZ{ddmh… & gd Zïm _ à`ËZm…& _Zmha ! `mdÛa{Z`mVZ Z H$V VmdÞ H$Vm@{n empÝV b^` & H$V Am{d^VñËdmÑem XamË_m `Z `dH$JUmÝàmËgmø dÕmZ{n g_ÎmÁ` bãYm@ndmXê${nÊ`mkm nZ{ddmhñ`& Z OmZ qH$ H$V ñ`mÝ_`m gXrá_Zgm `Úf XamË_m _ Z`ZnW_m`mVm {dOZ &

A“ Vá {dH$V_Zgm H$m`_TZ X½Y_
H$mYm{dïaVVZ`Z Ýaº$H$mU{daº$_ &
Xïmdmðm nZa{n nZ… nr{SVm aº${X½Ym
g_TmË_m __ Z b^V empÝV_d àVá… &&1&&
H$mYnU _Z… gË` nÝWmZ Z {h ní`{V &
`Zmñ_mËgm {daº$m ñ`mÔï… gm@{n M Vm Ë`OV &&2&&
(gVá BVñVVm ^_{V&)
(VV… à{de{V X…erbm&)

X…erbm- H$W gh`mñ`m… nZ{ddmh_ & H$Z H$Vm@ZkmV Cn{Xïm dm _nZ{ddmh… & {H$_h ZmËnÞm órdJ qH$ Z gOmVm@h {dYdm & Zm{^bmfm ggmag I mn^mJñ` __m{n {H$_ & `Wm _`Ñem Xem{dn``… gmTñVWm@Z`m@{n gmTì`… & XamXa`m g»`m@ß`d_d H${WV_ & {Z{üV, g{Z{üV _`m `Wm _[aî`m{_ {H$ÝV Z _f{`î`m{_ n[aU`_ñ`m B{V & H$Ì _ ^mVm & (ní`ÝVrñVñVV…) Ef eÝ`-Ñ{ïüb{V & ({Zarú`) Añ` H$mYm¾m KV{g#mZ VWm H$[aî` `Wm à~bàb`dfm@ß`Z em_{`V ^½Z`ËZm ^{dî`{V & (gÝXaXmg_ngË`) gÝXa ! H$Ì H$Vì`m {ddmhgm_Jr &

gÝXaXmg…- ({dMmaJñV…) `_Ûma & AV… na H$Ì `m½`m _Ë`gm_Jr &

X…erbm- ^mVa ! {H$_À`V _Ë`gm_Jr & H$ñ` &

gÝXaXmg…- _Zmhañ` & H$ñ` dm@Ý`ñ` &

X…erbm- (XÝVamðm {ZînrSç) empÝV ^Oñd & Zm{MV _"bH$mb VWm dº$_ & AmKm{fVm {ddmh… &

gÝXaXmg…- VWdm@@Kmî`V _Ë`…Ÿ& ({ZdÊ`) X…erbm- ({dMm`) H$W Ëd_Ì- (BË`Kmº$)

X…erbm- (gpñ_V_) ~ÝYm ! _hmOZZm@{n X{eVX`m gm Z nZ{dYdm`mJ_h{V &

gÝXaXmg…- (gg^__) nZ{dYdm`mJ_ & qH$ _`VXº$_ & X…erb ! Vd Xdañ` _Ë`Zm gVá_ _Zm Z OmZm{V dmH$àga_ & œm bmdÊ`dVr _Zmha n[aUî`VrË`f Ed {dMmam _ öX` Ádb`{V &

X…erbm- (^dm {Z~Ü` H$U) ~ÝYm ! X…erbm I ëdh_ & Z H$m{MËgm_mÝ`m &

gÝXaXmg…- `Úd V{h H$é {ddmhgm_Jr_Ÿ& {Z_Ì` bbZm _"bJrVm{Z JmV_ &

X…erbm- Amkm{nVñËd`m KmVH$… &

gÝXaXmg…- nam{hV… &

X…erbm- _T› ! _m d#m{`V{_ÀN{g & Z OmZm{g `Wm _m {dZm H$m@{n V à`ËZm ~ÝYZmJmam{^_ I … ñ`mV ! Z V da{Z`mVZ ^dXñ` _Zmhañ` Or{dVmnhaUZ &

gÝXaXmg…- V{h VËH$W_{dbpå~V ñ`m{X{V gËda H$W` &

X…erbm- _hmÝV d j gKmV ndVg_h_{n M {dX½Y g_Wm {dÚËH$Z ~pÝXJmh JhrV eŠ`V & H$ñ_mÝ_KmËgm {dÚV n{VV{V {Z{üË` kmV_g_W… H$ñVm XÊS{`V g_W… &

gÝXaXmg…- {H$_n{ j ßV ^dË`m &

X…erbm- {dhVmeñËd _ ~ÝY[aË`d {MpÝVV_ &

gÝXaXmg…- qH$ bú`rH$V ^dË`m &

X…erbm- H$sÑH$ V öX`, néfñ` órOZñ` dm &

gÝXaXmg…- OmË`m néf…Ý& néfñ`d _ öX`_ &

X…erbm- ({dhñ`) AmH$Ë`m néfñVWm{n öX` órOZñ`{V {d{MÌm g{ï… &

gÝXaXmg…- Amkmn` & XîH$a_{n H$_n[aUV VXd j U ní`{g &

X…erbm- dVÝV MVamUH$m… &

gÝXaXmg…- ~hd…, naÝV {H$_{^… &

X…erbm- OmZm{g Ëd {dn{UnW_ &

gÝXaXmg…- `Wm gÝXam@h{_{V OmZm{_ VWm &

X…erbm- AmZ` gm_bm»` {df_ &

gÝXaXmg…- {df_ & X…erb ! {dfà`mJ…-

X…erbm- kmV_d `Wm néfm… dmH$eam Z VWm H$_eam… &

gÝXaXmg…- H$W_VÝ_Zmha à`mº$ì`{_Ë`d {dMmaUm _m nrS`{V &

X…erbm- _ I ! _Zmha n#mËd JV H$W V da{Z`mVZ ^dV & Apñ_ñV {_`_mU Vrd__^{XÝ`m nrS`m M nrSç_mZ Ëd`m@ZÊ` `mV ñ`mÛañ`{V _Ý`& Vñ_mÎm X{hVd {dfU `mOZr`m &

gÝXaXmg…- ({dMm`) bmdÊ`dË`m_d {dfà`mJ… & {nVd nÌrKmVH$m ^dV&

X…erbm- KmVH$Z {dfU dm `{X _Zmham BV… ñ`mÎm{h Ëd`dmñ`_Ë`{d{hV B{V nmVmb@ß`“a j H$ñËd gà_mU JhrV… ñ`m… & AÌ Ëdmdm_ñ_XJh VWm `mO{`î`mdm VWm H$Zm@{n Ëd_mÎmJpÝY Z ^d… &

gÝXaXmg…- dnV _ öX` órhË`m{dMmaU &

X…erbm- H$mVa ! EH$Zd à`mJU ÛmdWm gmÜ`V & àW_ VmdXfm {dYdm{ddmhO{ZVnmnm×mÜ`V & Ana Mmñ`m _Vm`m Ád{bVggmam _Zmha… à{V j U emH$gmJa {Z_ÁOÞgøöX`ì`WmJhrV… j U_{n empÝV Z b^V & Vñ_mpËñWaöX`m ^d & b¾g_maå^@“rH$V H$Ý`m`m MmbH$Vm`m Ëd{` M X{eVm„mg H$m kmñ`{V H$Z {H$_Z{ðV{_{V & VH$m{Ve`öX` {Z~brH$am{V {Zü`M {e{Wb`{V & Vñ_mÝ_m X{h VH$mUm_dH$me_ & JÀNm{_ Vd b¾mËgmh {ZdX{`V_ & Ëd_ß`{e{W{bV_Zm CËgmh Xe` & ({ZîH$mÝVmi&)

gÝXaXmg…- (n[a^_pÝdMm`) VWd H$[aî` & H$ñ_mÞ H$am{_ &

{ÛVr`pñ_„¾{ÛJU{`V_ÀN __ YZ_

àVm`VmÝ_TmÝg{d{hVZ`Zd ~hb_ &

nZb¾nÍ`m{d_V_{n VÝ_ËdZ_V_

{dZm{H${#mÀNëH$ V{X{V __ gOmV_gh_ &&3&&

Ádb{V M __mË_m & A“m{Z XøÝV & _Z… gVß`V & j U_mÌ_{n {dbå~Z gh & H$Ì {df_ & H$Ì _nÌr & H$Ì JVm M am{Ì… & Xï {XZH$a ! AÚm{n Z _#m{g Z^ñVb_ & (H$m{Z{MËnXm{Z JËdm Jdm j m{^_ I ) {H$_Z^`V _`m öX`& H$ñ_mXVÛnVi& XîH$_{U aVm@h{_{V H$m Üd{ZéØd{Vi& qH$ XîH$_ & H$W MVÔîH$_& nmXZ Vm{SV… H$¸$am@{n KKam`V & A{½Za{n hñVZ {Zînr{SVm Xh{V& Vñ_mÞVÔîH$_ & da{Z`mVZ_d & `_XV ! j U H$é {d{Z_`_md`möX``m…& EH$ j U {V{_amÝYH$maUmdU _Z`Z öX` {dhm`g M & K{QH$m_H$m _ _Zm {dMmaeÝ` H$é & H$m{Z{MË j Um{Z H$m gm H$ümh {H$_h H$V_ÚV B{V àýmÝ_mØmd`& na` _

öX` H$RmaV`m & A{^Vm _m na` gqï KmaVmàaH$dm`Zm& àa`mbH$mXrZm MrËH$ma _m_Ëgmh{`V_ & (MbZ) H$Ì _Ü`amqÌ à{Vnmb`m{_ & bmH$f ì`dhaÝ_ÝXmËgmhm ^d`_ & ({dMma`Z) qH$ H$`m_VmdËH$mb_ & dmM`m{_ KmaH$_{df`m{U nñVH$m{Z& ñdd„^Ðï JVm`m bmdÊ`dË`m _ I H$W_{n VmdËH$mb Z Ðú`m{_ & (nñVH$m{Z {dbmH${`V àdÎm...Ý&)

AÝV`d{ZH$m

Ñí` {ÛVr`_ &

(VV... à{deVm _b~ma{J[a^^mJ dV_mZm bmdÊ`dVr_ZmhamÝ&)

_Zmha...- (bmdÊ`dVt àH${Va_U Xe`Z) & {à` ! ní` gÜ`m{^am-_Ëd_ &

**JVàm`...** g`m JJZVbH$ÊRmXÐVnX...
_I ZmaºZm_bH_{bZt Mpå~V_Zm...&
Ahm H$mí_ramº$ Ob{Y_dJmø à_{XV...
{à`m_m{b"Ëñdm JVöX`{MÝVm ZV_Im_ &&4&&

A{n M

{à` `mV ÑîQm Ëd[aVJ_Zm gî`öX`m
gnËÝ`m... gm^m½` j U_{n Z gmT pñWVdVr &
VWm {ZJÀNÝË`m J{bVnXamJU Mnb_
g{bá gÜ`m`m... à{VnX__K Z JJZ_ &&5&&

Ana MVa{Xp½d^mJ -

{j à{j à KZ{V{_aOm... gnVÝË`Ì a I m...
ÑîQm g` Ëd[aVJ{VH$ gmJamÝV... nVÝV_ &
VOmÜdmÝV JJZVb`m Vmb`Ë`Ì Xd_
ñVmH$ VOñVX{n Mnb `mË`YñVm{Û{MÌ_ &&6&&

**bmdÊ`dVr-** AWmÌm@{n ní` &

`mdÝ_¾… n`{g Va{UñVmdXpË j á_å~

à{ já m ` ObbdH$UmñV@Ì b¾mñV{_ó &

H$Ëdm ZÌ {d{dYeVH$ _mJUmW [anUm_

am{ÌÑqï {jn{V gVV gdXÝË`Ì bmH$m… &&7&&

_Zmha…- d„^! H$sÑer _å~mnar Ñí`V &

**bmdÊ`dVr-** (namdË` ní`Ývr) OmZ Ib {à`_{^gnÝË`m {d^bm`m aOÝ`m Cndó gdUa Im{~ÝX{^abH$V À`V{_{V &

_Zmha…- ^dÎmX{n & __ Ëdd ^m{V &

ÑîQm Xrng_h`º$eH$b nÏì`mñV{_òmdV_

VOm^mg_Wd VÌ {d{hV jrUü Xrn`V_ï&

JJm ì`m_JVm VWm@Ì {d{hVm gmÝX`_mVÝdVr_

_Ý`@h aOZr_ar{Mg_a IÊSm {Xd… nm{VV… &&8&&

**bmdÊ`dVr-** _Zmha ! gdUm{^am_m gÜ`m H$mbamÍ`m gnU JñV{V dnV _öX`_ & H$Xm{MXfm _m_{n J{gV hñV àgma`V &

_Zmha…- ^ré ! H$VñV ^`_YZm &

H$mbm JV… gM[aV ^`_mXYmZ…

dmËgë`^md_Ya ñ_`V {dYmVmï&

{dÀNÚ _KeH$bm{ÞOapí_nmV…

H$ÊS`V h[aVH$m{Z `Wm _ar{M… &&9&&

A{n M -

à^mV gOmV a{d{H$aUnmVYd{bV

àH$Ë`m… gJrV {dhJJUH$ÊRZ H${bVï&

g_j {_ÌmUm gX`öX`mZm VZ^Vm_

Jhrî` gmZÝX Vd H$a_h H$ 'U`V_ &&10&&

**bmdÊ`dVr-** ({H$\{#mV pñ_Vñ_amZZm) d„^ ! CÎmmå`{V _ öX`_ & öX`^md {ZdX{`V {O^m@{n _ Z Mb{V &

_Zmha…- Vd Z`ZmË j aË`_V_ & {Z…eãXm V dmJ{YH$Va ñZh_m{dîH$am{V & {à` ! f{ïK{QH$mg ì`VrVmg qH$ qH$ g I Vd {Z_böX`mÞ b^` &

**bmdÊ`dVr-** (gb,m hñVZmeH$n„d nam_í` ZVZ`Zm) EH$Zd V Ñ{ïnmVZ öVgdñdm@h {H$_{n XmV_g_Wm &

Zmha…- A j `nmÌ bbZmöX` & à{V j U ZVZgH$_ma^mdàgmX OZ`{V & dXZm{dîH$V^mdZ M VXdmñdmX`{V &

~rOñH$Y\$b {dZm@{n agO ñdmXm_V bä`V
`pñ_Z {dñ_VX… I ^md{Z{ I b gVï_VÁOJVr&
gVmnm{h_eberVbV`m ZV Z `… eŠ`V
ñdmXZmñ` agñ` VËj U_gm Zr`V empÝVàX_ &&11&&

**bmdÊ`dVr-** agÝÐU Ëd`m agdf`m _hÝÐm@{n Or`V &

Zmha…- Ahm ! ÌbmŠ`ZmW… gdÎmm@h &

**bmdÊ`dVr-** __ V Ëd öX`d{XH$m`m ñWm{nV… na_mË_m & __ Ñ{ï j Ì _Zm^_m àH$Vm M Ëd gVV bãYàga… & XapñWVm@{n g_rn Ed &

_Zmha…- YÝ`m@pñ_ & (K{QH$m`ÝìU Xa K{QH$m dmÚÝV &) Ahm ì`VrVm XrKH$mb… &

**bmdÊ`dVr-**{à`g_mJ_@{ I bm@{n `J j Ug_…Ý& gî`fm K{QH$m Z ghV@ñ_Ëg I `mJ_Ý&

Zmha…- Zfm Vdmnmbå^ñWmZ & AZ`m V CnH$Vmdmdm_Ý& `Wm -
agmñdmX {H$`mZ Zm H$mbm ì`nJV Z km`V {h VVr&
ñ_ma`Ë`f AYZm Vñ_mËH$dm `ÚWm{MV_ &&12&&
Vñ_mXJh JËdm à^mVH$aUr`f XÎmmdYmZm ^d &

**bmdÊ`dVr-** Jhm{^_ I JÀNÝË`m… nXm{Z _ñ I bpÝV {H$[#mXkmV{_d dVV _öX` X…gh^ma_ & H$W_Zm XrKamq Ì ZV eŠZ`m_ &

Zmha…- Ef ^VH$mbdÎmñ` n[aUm_… & {dñ_Ë` gd {nVa M g_mÝ` à{Vnmb` à^mVH$mb & E{h JÀNmd… Ý& H$Xm{MV {nVîdgm@{n Ëdm à{V{ZdV_mZm_n j V &

({ZîH$mÝV)

AÝV`d{ZH$m

Ñí`VVr`_ &

gÝXaXmg…- (nñVH$ { j ßËdm) H$Xm ^dÝ_ öX`_rÑe_ & _ram ^Ìd {df nm{`Vm& H$îUmH$_mar _mÌm {nÌm M hmbmhb XÎmm & A{n M I`V `Wm jragmJag_ØV ^`'ahmbmhb eH$am` XdXÎm_ Ý& AZZ M nr`_mZñ` {à``m@på~H$`m {dZm g j m^ `mdËH$ÊRn`ÝV JV VmdXÐï_ & (BVñVVíMb{V) hñVm dOr^dVm_ & AmJVm am{Ì… & `Úfm ñd` Z {n~{V V{h H$ÊRZ JhrËdm EZm_VËnm``ÝVm _m ^ï_ &

(à{de{V X…erbmÝ&)

X…erbm- (ñ_`_mZm V_{Z_r{bVZ`Zm ní`ÝVr) JhrVm _Ëñ`m ~{SeZ& (Cngn{VÝ&)

gÝXaXmg…- (AmH$me à{V Ñ{ï j n H$Ëdm) H$W pñWar^Vm am{Ì… & (K{QH$m`ÝÌ ÑîQm) {H$`V… H$mbmXVÚÝÌ Xe_r_d K{QH$m Xe`{V & a_T ! ÐVVa _Ü`amq Ì g_mZ` AWdm V `ÝÌ{d^mJmÝnWH$ nWH$ H$Ëdm VdmpñVËd {d\$b H$[aî`&

X…erbm- (K{QH$m`ÝÌ àhaÝV_Z hñVZ JhrËdm) ~ÝYm ! ZZÝËd néf Ed& gÁOr^dÝ& AmJÀN{V V X{hVm &

gÝXaXmg…- H$Ì dVV {df_ &

X…erbm- (gH$mY_) H$W`m{_ X{hVm V@ÌmJÀNVr{V & dVV MmZ`m

gh _Zmha… & _m Xe` öX`JV{dMmaa I m _ I Vb^mJ & pñ_V H$é & M{H$V Bd _m {Vð & ñneZm _ñVH$ & Vm M g_m{OK & X{h _YadMZ`º$m_m{ef_ & JÒXH$ÊRZm ƒ ma` dËgb^md{_ I m{U dMZm{Z & H${#mËH$mb g_YadmVmbmnZZm MH$mam _ZaÄO` & _m X{h ñWmZ e‘mbdñ`mß`V`möX` &

(à{de{V gbmdÊ`dVrH$… _Zmha…Ÿ&)

(_Zmha_{Ôí` gpñ_V_) JhrV^mOZagm Ñí`V ^dmZ & bmdÊ`d{V ! X{h V ñdm{_Z Vd H$aU ag_` Vmå~b_ & Om_mVa ! Z I b qH${MØdVm Ý`Z_ñ_Îm…&

_Zmha…- gmZH$b {dYm gd_ß`ZH$b gVmfmdh M n[aU_{V& VÌm{n ì`dhmaH$ebm`m ^dË`m H$W Ý`ZVm`m… g^d… &

X…erbm- ~ÝYm ! Z kmV_ñ_m{_… nd `Wm _ZmhaXmg B{V H${üÝ_mZd{defm `Z H$V… gå~ÝYm@ñ_ËH$bà{Vðm àJU`V &

**bmdÊ`dVr-** (ñdJV_) H$ånV _ öX`_ñ`m… eH$amgÑedMZ… &

X…erbm- JÀNV ^dmZ & à^mV gmËH$ÊR àVr j ñd & Cfd àË`ÒVm ^dÝV_{^ZpÝXî`{V & (ñ_`VŸ&)

**bmdÊ`dVr-** (ñdJV_) Añ`m… pñ_V H$W Z _ amMV &

X…erbm- A{VH$m`ì`JËdmpËnVm V n[a I mÝV… & Vñ_mÎd_d ñdm{_Z Xe` Ûman`ÝV _mJ_ & œñV… à{VnX Ëd`m@ñ`d gdm@@XaUr`m &

(JÀN{V bmdÊ`dVr ñdm{_Zm gh Ûman`ÝV_Ÿ&)

X…erbm- (H$U gÝXaXmg_) gÝXa ! H$W _T Bd pñWV… & Z Ñï Ëd`m VrúUÑ{ïamgrÝ_ZmhañËd`r{V &

gÝXaXmg…- EZ X½Y àdÎm Z`Z H$W H$W_{n _`m {Zdm[aV & Z j_@h H$mb j n_ & H$Ì bmdÊ`dVr &

**bmdÊ`dVr-** (AmJË`) B`_pñ_ VmV ! dómb‘aUm{Z _`m@nZVì`mZrË`h_ -

gÝXaXmg…- (VO`Z) ZmnZVì`m{Z & E{^ad Ëd`m@Ì {Ma g{Ma {ZÐm H$m`m&

X…erbm- ~ÝYm ! {H$_nmbå^Z & E{h ^{_Jh_ & œm _"bH$m` ^{dî`Vr{V _`m ZVZm{Z gdUaËZ_`mÝ`m^aUm{Z b½Zg_``m½`m{Z dóm{U M {Z{Y{ZhVmÝ`ñ` X`m{Z & bmdÊ`d{V ! Ëd_ß`{h & ñd`_d dU & EVm{Z gdWm@`m½`m{Z &

gÝXaXmg…- {H$_W_ -

X…erbm- ZVËnéfH$m`_ & àW_b¾_ÛJH$a gdÎm{_{V {ÛVr`_mZÝXàX n[aUm_{`Vì`_ & bmdÊ`d{V ! gpÝV ~hì`… H$#m{bH$mñVÌm^aUm{Z M V_mV…& H$m H$#mH$s Vdmagm gJVm ^d{X{V ñd`_d ní` &

**bmdÊ`dVr-** (ñdJV_) Z OmZ {H$_Vmä`m àdÎm_Ý&

H$mYmº$ Z`Z {nV{h `{__^md gdmV jU_

{Z•mV V_Jå`_Z_YZm eãXagm ì`mnVmÝ&

_Ü` dmM_gm {^Z{Îm ghgm H$ËdmWbám VWm

gmH$V ñ_`V _I Z _Ya {V`H$ jU àú` _m_ &&13&&

AWdm H$m@Ì e'm H$m`m & JOÝVm _Km Z dfpÝV & EH$m_d amqÌ H$W H$W_ß`nZî`m{_ &

X…erbm- E{h ^mVO & H$mbm dWm jr`V & à^mV ~hH$aUr` dVV & _h{V àË`f{g MmËWmVì`_ & E{h&

(gd n[aH$m_pÝV ^{_Jh M à{depÝVÌ&)

**bmdÊ`dVr-** (gmü` ñdJV_) H$W Ûmam {nXYm{V & ~{hJÝV eŠZ`m Z d{V e'V __Z… &

pñWVd ñWmZ@pñ_Ý`_Jhg_ emœV^`

VWm ÑîQm VmV `_eV^` gàXXV_Ý&

g_mH$mï {O^m Z {h Mb{V ^rË`m à_{WVm

Z OmZ `pËH${#mØd{V öX`_{H${_d VV &&14&&

gÝXaXmg…- (JO{Þd) qH$ {dMm`V & Cn{demÌmgZ &

X…erbm- ^mVO ! {nVm V `ÀN{V Vä`_pÝV___Vag_ & àm½dóm{XdaUmXmñdmX`VV &

gÝXaXmg…- (gJOZ_) Z{h ZøX__V_ & hmbmhb {df_VV &

**bmdÊ`dVr-** (g^` gH$mY_) qH$ {df nm`{`V_h_Ìm@@ZrVm@bH$mam-{XdaU{_fU &

X…erbm- ^{_Jh Ëd_mZrVm `Wm Z H$m@{n VdmH$me Imî`{V AÌ dm@@JÝV eú`{V &

gÝXaXmg…- ({dfnmÌ Xe`Z) EVÎm nZb½Z_ & EVÎm d„^… & EVÎm ggma…& Vd gdm A{^bmfm Apñ_Þd n[ag_mám B{V _mXñd &

**bmdÊ`dVr-** VmV ! H$W` ! qH$ _`m ^dVm@namÕ `Wd àdÎmm ^dmZ &

gÝXaXmg…- àW_b½Z VmdÎd`Ñe… g j m^… H$Vm `Wm km{VOZg_ j _h _ I … ñWm{nV… & nË`m M V _V Ëd`m VWm@@M[aV `Wm Ý`m`mYreZmß`mÎmJpÝY-bÁOmñnX ZrV… & __ÀNm{déÕ Ëd`m nZ… g `dH$… gdVm `Z {ZÝXm`m… n[agr_m àm{nVm@h_ & _hmOZm@ß`ZZ ñd_VmZgmarH$Vm@ZZrVœ `Wm@Ìm@{n nZ{ddmh __ÀNm{déÕ_d H$aUr`_mn{VV_ & Ed pñWV Ëd`m {df nmVì` _`m M da{Z`mVZ H$Vì`_ &

**bmdÊ`dVr-** VmV ! H$W g^d{V {nV… nÍ`m gh da_ &

gÝXaXmg…- `Wm g^dË`Ý`OZZ VWm & `{X Ëd _ gV{V… ñ`mñV{h Z H$Xm{n __ öX`{déÕ_mM[aV àmd{Vî`Wm… & Ëd`m V VWm@Z{ðV Vñ_mXh_d_mMam_r{V H$m Xmf… &

X…erbm- ~mb ! H$ñ` OZñ` àmUaj m H$V{_ÀN{g Vd dm Vd d„^OZñ` dm &

**bmdÊ`dVr-** (gH$mY_) Xï ! OmZmñ`VXm“bamÁ`_ & `ÌÑe _maU Z H$Xm{n àÀNÞ ^dV &

X…erbm- AÌmdmä`m {Z{üV_d & KmVH$m {Z`º$… & `{X Ëd {df Z nmñ`{g V{h ~{h… pñWV V àî` Vd ^Vma JVOr{dV H$d… &

**bmdÊ`dVr-** a Xïm ! __ ^V`{n àgVm `d`m_Ë` H$a… H$a… & {da_V {da_V_ñ_mÔamMmamV &

X…erbm- VWm H$[aî`mdm `{X Ëd ñd`_d {df nm`{`Ëdm@@Ë_mZ_d {dfnmZhV ñdhñVb I Z g_m»`mñ`{g &

**bmdÊ`dVr-** öX` ! gmàV {dH$m{gV _ I eJmbZ & Vd ^VH$mbH$ån… H$db_V`maY_öX`mÝVJVKma{dMmam{ZZmXñ` à{VÜd{Zadm@@grV & ~pÝXZrd pñWVm H$_h_ÌmH$mem{_ H$ñ` dm ghm` `mM &

H$nmQ géÕ ñWb{_X_{n j m{U{Z^V_
pñWVmdVm XïmdghaUH$m` H$V{Y`mÝ&
VWm _Ü`m am{ÌJhZ{V{_am gá_ZOm
H$W ÌmU ñ`mÝ_ Z Mb{V _{Vbá{d^dm &&15&&
`{X _ _mVm@Or{dî`ÎmhuÑer Xem Zm@n{VVm@^{dî`V & AWdm {df_@pñ_Ýggma ^X Edf OZH$OZÝ`m… &
{nVm dmÄÀNËnÌ YZ{Z{Y_b `… àJU`V
VWm _mVm nÌt H$_{d{hVH$m`m_{^bfV &
àgVrZm _mVZ{h ^d{V X… I j U_hm
_Vm _mVm `fm _V_{n Z Vfm{_h OJV &&16&&
AWdm H$Ý`m{dH$`rUm Jh H$Ý`H$mZm ^{dî` H$sÑ½^mì`_ &
H$Ý`m bú_r[a{V M H$WZ ^Vnd {h OmV_
bmH$@pñ_Ýgm OS{df`dËnÊ`V gm{^bmf_ Ý&
OmVdfm@Ý`Va_ZOX½YZïm {H$`V
H$ñ_mËH$Ý`m OJ{V O{ZVm XXem`m àUï_ &&17&&

gÝXaXmg…- { j à Ymd{V am{Ì… H$m@Wm {dbå~Z &

X…erbm- I U & AmË_hË`m ggma{ZdXmÝ_`m H$Vm & {nVamkm_„L¿` Vñ`mOmZV Ed {df nrV_ ZmÌ H$ñ`{MÔmf… & EV{„{ I Ëdm Ëd`m hñVm j a b»`_ Ý& `{X { j à Z {b I {g V{h à^mV_ß` f V n{VZ Ðú`{V AÌmJÀNÝË`m Ûmag_rnñWm

Ñïm _Zî`m _`m ì`mnVm@pñ_ÝH$_{U & Vñ_mÎdañd &

**bmdÊ`dVr-** A{ZÀN>Vm@{n _ XeZr`ÀNm@@Ë_KmV B{V H$RmaVm`m Ad{Y…& a XdhVH$ ! qH$ XîH$Ë`_mM[aV _`m ndpñ_ÄOÝ_{Z VWm Vñ`Ñe… n[aUm_… g_nZrV… &

gÝXaXmg…- qH$ {dMma`{g & X…erb ~{h… pñWV… KmVH$… gdUeVZ àî`Vm _Zmha_ &

({ j n{V {ZîH$àgd_ & X…erbm VXJhrËdm JÀN{V &)

**bmdÊ`dVr-** (ñdmJV_) Aa {à` _ hÝV_Úº$m & (àH$me_) {Vð ! {Vð ! X…erb ! (X…erbm KmVH$_mZr` à{de{V V ÑîQm) KmVH$ ! {da_ ! {da_ ! a Xïm ! Añ_mÕmanmnm{Ûa_V_ & Añ` KmaH$Ë`ñ` àË`Îma… na_mË_Z X` B{V j U {dMma`V_ &

gÝXaXmg…- X…erb ! H$ñ_m{Ûbåã`V & àf`Z_ & VËH$m`@Z{ðV ñWmn`Zm_ß`pñ_Þd ^{_Jh `mdÁOrd_ &

X…erbm- (KmVH$_) gXm ! JÀN gËda_ & H$é VËH$m`_ & AÌ V I__ë`_ &

(KmVH$m JÝV àdVV &)

**bmdÊ`dVr-** (g^mÝV{MÎmm ñdJV_) a à^m ! qH$ H$am{_ & ZmpñV _ OrdZ {à`V_ñ` àmUä`m@{YH$_ & (àH$me_) AY_ ! Am^` V `_ghmXa_ & {ZîH$f _ àmUmZ `mdÎmá ^dÎm öX`_ & Ed_Z{ðV@{n `{X _ {à`ñ` àmUm… ge{`Vm… ñ`ñV{h {ZXmföX`àÁdbZmXËnÞm@{¾`d`mOudZ ^ñ_gmËH$`mV &

(X…erbm KmVH$ gM`{V &)

X…erbm- {Vð ~{h… &

gÝXaXmg…- JhmUV{Ûf_ &

X…erbm- àW_ Vmd„ I m b I Zr`… &

(_gr^mOZ nÌ b{ I Zt M XXm{V)

**bmdÊ`dVr-** (V`mº$ {b{ I Ëdm) Ed `dm _º$m hZZXmfmXÌ ggma &

AYZm _àmWZm & ^dXä`m Zm{eVm _ ggma… öV M gdñd_ & {b{ I V{_ÀNm{_ ûcmH$ì`U _ñdm{_Z@pÝV_ ñZhgÝXe `Z __ àmUË`mJ I Ëdm@gmd{n àmU_m j Z H$`mV &                                        (X…erbm KmVH$ gM`{V&)

gÝXaXmg…- (X…erbm ní`{V&)

X…erbm- gÑe_VËn{VdVm`m… & VWm{n ñZhgXemXÝ`Va `{X {b{ I V ñ`mÎm{h -

gÝXaXmg…- VX{¾gmËH$d B{V qH$ H$WZr`_ &

bmdÊ`dVr- ({Z…œñ` XÝVamð M {ZînrSç {dMm` M {b I{V&)

a a Ëd {à`d„^m Z aOZr_Zm H$W dmh`-

aHmHs M H$W Ëd_ñ` OJV… nma b^Wm… na_ &

`Ëàmº$ M _`m Ëd`m Z öX` gËH$Ë` VËñWm{nV_

nmn _ JVOÝ_Z… n[aUV H$ñ_ M VËH$Ï`V &&18&&

_[aî`m_rË`d Z {h Xh{V emH$m __ _Z…

{d`mJ Ë`º$ì`m Agd B{V _ ÌmgOZH$_ &

Vdm' gámh VddXZggº$Z`Zm

{dbr`@h ZZ h{gVdXZm _½YöX`m &&19&&

JVàmUm H$mä`m __ VZ[a` d„^ H$Vm

Ëd`m Z kmVì` ì`d{gV_Wd {h {d{YZm &

`Wm _Ë`mhVZ {h _{XVa… H$m@{n _ZO…

H$W qH$ qH$ H$ñ_ OJ{V H$WZr` ZZ _`m &&20&&

X…erbm- ^dËdf gÝXe…Ý& {n~mYZm V@_V_ & à^mVJm{_Zr Ñí`V aOZr &

bmdÊ`dVr- (gH$ån JhrËdm) a hmbmhb ! _m _m nrS` ! Z {H${#mÎm dm@Ý`ñ` dm _`m@namÕ_ & Anha _ àmUmZ ÐV_ ({n~{V&)

gÝXaXmg…- (ghf_) Ahm ! nrV_ &

X…erbm- _m@@H$me `mdÝ_Ë`ñËdm J†m{V Vmd ƒ rËH$mame_ß`{Òa{g

V{h OmZr{h Z V ^Vm Or{dî`{V & gÝXa ! (V hñVZ JhrËdm JÀN{V½&) Zmñ` dÎmñ` Nm`m@{n Vd _ I mn[a Ðïì`m & ({ZîH$mÝVm &)

**bmdÊ`dVr-** JVm `_XVm & {df àgaË`“ f & qH$ ^d{V öX` & H$W M àmUm JÀN`… & d„^ ! d„^ ! Z Ñïì àmUmÝVg_`@{n V _ I _ & Ëd`mnH$V __ _`m X^m{JÝ`m V Vdm@nH$V _d &

Z gñnïm ImÝVm X{`VMaUm V X{`V`m
Z XÎm nmZr` àgVH$anmÌU M _`m½&
Z XÎm n¹$mÞ __ M H$a{gÕ Vd _ I
{ZamerV^Vm`m BX_naV OrdZ_hm &&21&&
Z ZrV… H$mbm@` g_YadMm{^ñVd H$Xm
Z _ H$Um eÕmd_Vg_eãXén`V… &
Z nrV nr` f Z`Zag{X½Y M g{Ma_
VXm VËgdÎm _Z{g Z _`m `ËH$V{_X_ &&22&&
_`m ^Vm bãYm öX`g I XmVm {à`JU…
JVm am{Ì… H$îUm {dbg{V gYme… eVJU…&
`Xd gm^m½` {ddV_YZ{V à_{XV_
VXd VXÛman àg^_déÕ H${d{YZm &&23&&
nVËdd X… I __ ~hf OÝ_ñd{daV_
àUïm bú_r_ ^dV {d{dYm ^m½`{d{hVm &
gnmÌm {^j mW dZ_{Y dZmÚm{_ gVV_
VWmß`d ^V… j U_{n {d`mJ Z {h gh &&24&&
__ÀNm Zøfm ....

(dº$_eº$m œmg HWHW_{n J†ÝVr)

{O^m _ Z àga{V & H$ÊR… eî`{V & (BVñVVm ÑîQm) nmZr`_{n Z dVV & AWdm ñZh{da{hV@pñ_ÝJh H$ñ_m,mb `mM & (nV{V & eÝ`_ I r ^d{V & H$W H$W_ß`mË_mZ_Þmå`) à^m ! CÛmh` _ öX`Üd{Z_ & CËH$m_` _ ñZhapí__ &

(nZ… nV{V &) ^Vma….. {à….. {Z-{Z-dX`V-J…..h-X-d-Vm…- (ñda… j r`V&)…. H$sÑe-_-_-ö-X-`-_ && (A"g j m^ ZmQ`{V & AmbQ`{V &)

X…erbm- (à{dí`) _Vm& (g_rn JËdm {ZdÊ`) Z {h, _Vàm`m Ñí`V & àmUd{ÎmaÚm{n {Y`V & OmZ nmXK{QH$`m {ZîàmUm ^{dî`{V & (hg{V&) {eam_ÊSZmËH$ån_mZm n{Vg I m{^bm{fUr nZ{ddmhH$m[aÊ`d {_`V & (bmdÊ`dVr _VmdñWm ZmQ`{V&)

X…erbm- ({ZdÊ`) _Vm & H$ÊQH$d„`ÕVm & {ZdX`m{_ gÝXam` & AÌmÝdfU ^{dî`{V & AmJ{_î`{V M ZJaa j H$mUm_{Yn{V… &

(ZnÏ`)

gÝXaXmg…- bmdÊ`d{V !

X…erbm- (VÀNËdm) empÝVXmg AmJV B{V ^m{V & (AdbmŠ`) à^mV gOmV_ & _Zmham@{n n{W dVV B{V VH$`m{_ & H$W_mM[aVì`{_{V gÝXam@{n _`m nZ… nZ… km{nV… &

(ZnÏ`- nZ…)

gÝXaXmg…- bmdÊ`d{V ! H$Ì dVg Ëd_ & gËda_mJÀN)

X…erbm- dVV gm `_gXZn{W & (hg{V&) ({dMm`) AÝdfUmËnd_d _`V… ñWmZmÎmWm nbm{`Vì` `Wm Z H$m@{n _m_ÌmJVm ní`V &

(nZ… bmdÊ`dVr _V{V àVrË` gmZÝXm {ZîH$_{V &)

AÝV`d{ZH$m

Ñí` MVW_ &

(ñWb_ - Cn[aVZmnmdaH$)

gÝXaXmg…- bmdÊ`d{V & AmJVñV {nVì`… H$W {Mam`V Ëd`m &

X…erbm- (dóm{U ggJVm{Z H$dË`mJÀNÝVr) Z dVV gm Vñ`m AnmdaH$& AÌdmJVm ^{dî`{V &

gÝXaXmg…- ZmJVm@Ì & ní` `{X g I t MV[aH$m Đï JVm &

X...erbm- Z VWm & MV[aH$mX` AmJVm __mnmdaH$ dmVmbmn H$dpÝV&

({ZîH$mÝVm &)

gÝXaXmg...- V{h H$Ì JVfm & n[ahr`V _hVdbm gd@ß`Ì g, mr^Vm...&
Z àW_b¾dXÌ H$aUr`m{Z dVÝV &

empÝVXmg...- _½`Vm_ & `î_XJh pñWVfm H$Ì JVm ñ`mV &

gÝXaXmg...- ^mVa ! _ZmhaXmg AmJV B{V VH$`m{_ & JÀN Ëd_ &
AmZ` bmdÊ`dVr_ & ní` O`Xmg ! g_{MV Ñí`V _ {eamdïZ_ & Ahm
Om_mVm@@JV...& (VV... à{de{V _Zmha... & VËj U I`V empÝVXmgñ`mVñda... &)

(ZnÏ`)

empÝVXmg- E{h E{h gÝXa ! XîH$a_mn{VV_ &

_Zmha...- (àUå` gÝXaXmg_, AmVñda M IËdm M{H$V...) H$ñ`mVñda
Ef...&

gÝXaXmg...- Z OmZm{_ & {Mam{`Vm`m bmdÊ`dË`m dmadma eãXm{`Vm`m
MmÎma_XXË`m M Vñ`m JV... empÝVXmg EZm_Ýdï_ &

_Zmha...- qH$ {Z{_Îm_{YH$Ë` JVm &

gÝXaXmg...- AÚm@YZd b¾{_Ë`mË_mZ_bH$V_ & AmJÀNV ^dmZ{n&
ní`md... H$ñ`mVñda Ef... Ý&

({ZîH$mÝVm gO`Xmgm &)

AÝV`d{ZH$m

Ñí` nÄM__ &

(^{_Jh)

empÝVXmg...- (gÝXamXrZmJVmÝÑîQm) gÝXa ! (bmdÊ`dVt Xe`Z) H$Z
H$V_VV &

gÝXaXmg...- (gmü`_) ^mVa ! {H$_Z{ðV H$Z M &

(bmdÊ`dVr_ní`{Þd ní`{VÝ&)

gd- (g^mÝVm AmJË`) {H$_mn{VV_ &

gÝXaXmg…- (bmdÊ`dVt empÝVXmgZ X{eVm ÑîQm) AË`m{hV_Ë`m{hV_,
{à`nÌr _ bmdÊ`dË`naVm ¶& (_ñVH$ bbmQ M àha{V)

empÝVXmg…- O`Xmg ! Amhd` {^Of_ & (O`Xmgm JÀN{V¶&)

X…erbm- ({ZdÊ`) Z {h ZøfmnaVm _{NVd & ní`d gkm
àË`mJ{_î`{V& (n„dZ dm` {dXYm{V &)

Zmha…- empÝVXmg ! Am^` ZJaaj m{Yn{V & H$Zm@{n
{dfà`mJm@Z{ðV B{V _ ^m{V &

X…erbm- (gmañVmS_) a XdhVH$! H$W ghòYm Z erU V öX`_ñ`m…
n[aU`_{^_»`m… àmUmÝhaV… &

gÝXaXmg…- bánÌrYZm@h_ & _`m V kmV_mgrÚWm gm@bH$Vm
n[aUrVm@Z^{dî`{V n{Vg I _ & (VmañdaU am{X{V &)

empÝVXmg…- _m é{X{h & AÌ Û nÌ ¶& EH$Z ^dm{ÞXmf… à_mUr{H$`V &
AnaU M-

gÝXaXmg…- gË`_h {ZXmf… & Z OmZ H$W gm _Vm &

X…erbm- (VmañdaU am{X{V&) hm {YH$! hm {YH$! AË`m{hV_hm
_"bH$m`@_"b g_mn{VV_ &

empÝVXmg…- _Zmha ! EVÎm@na nÌH$_ &

_Zmha…- (AIÊdZ) {Vð VÌd & Z H$Zm@ß`fm ñnïì`m & Z dm nÌ@{n
dm{MVì` & AmJÀNm{_ ñd`_dmh` dÚ ZJaaj m{Yn{V M ¶& dVV _ e'm &

gÝXaXmg…- dma` _Zmha_ & A{Y{jnË`f _m nÌr_aUX… ImUd
n{VV_ &

empÝVXmg…- Ahm ! AmJVm dÚamOm ZJaaj m{Yn{Va{n &

(ÛmdngnV…&)

aj m{Yn{V…- empÝVXmg ! gà^mV_Ú V & dÚamOZ {Zd{XV `Wm
`î_X^mVOm {dfU _V{V & Agm V {ZXmZmW ^dVm@hVm@h_{n

ñdm{YH$ma_ZðmV_mJV… Ÿ& (A{^Vm ÑîQm) {ZJ_` gdmZ ~{h… & Ëd_dmÌ H$mH$s {VðŸ& AmJ{_î`Ë`Ì amÁ`{^fL>_`m g_mhV… &

(VV… à{de{V amÁ`{^fH$&)

empÝVXmg…- gd@{n ~{h{Z…eãX {VðÝV & _Zmha ! Ëd_{n gk Bd àemÝV{MÎmñVÌ à{Vnmb` &

(gd {ZîH$m_pÝV & amÁ`{^fH$ {d{M{H$ËgV &)

Zmha…- (ñdJV) gË` H$Zm@ß`Z{ðV… à`mJ… & __ {à`V_m Z H$Xm{n ñd` {dZm H$maU {ddmh{Xdgà^mV AmË_hË`m H$`mV -

Zd Ë`OËgm {ZOXhd{Îm_
{dÚV hVZ {h H${üXÌ &
Á`mËñZm Z bám ^d{V ñd` MV
amh {dZm H$m JgV e^m Vm_ &&25&&

`d{ZH$m

B{V **{dfà`mJ**m»`üVWm@ ‘>… &

n#m_m@ ‘>… &

_ÄOar- hm {YH$! hm {YH$! CÝ_Îm BdmVrd g^mÝV{MÎmm _Zmham bmdÊ`dË`m _VXh JhrËdmJV… &

MV[aH$m- g{ I ! g_mœ{g{h ! JVm Y`erb… empÝVXmgm@Ý` OZm A{n& Z Vñ` {MÝVm H$m`m & emÝV{MÎmm@Ìmn{de &

H$m_ÝXH$s- g{ I ! X…erb`m àmËgm{hVZ gÝXaXmgZ ~bm{Ûf Jm{hVm bmdÊ`dVr{V {gÕ Ý`m`_pÝXa & VWm{n _Zmhañ` öX`g j m^m Z emÝV B{V {H$_&

_ÄOar- ñZhàm~ë`_dm@Ì H$maU_ &

**EH$m-** gÝXaXmgm dYñVå^_mamn{`Vì`… {H$ÝV H$db `mdÁOrd_gm Xem{ÞîH$m{gV… & X…erbm@{n VmÑe XÊS_Z^VdVrË`{n öX`gÝVmne_Zm` Zmbm_ &

ÄOar- ZZ H$W`m{_ ñZhm{Ve` BÑe g` ~{Õ_mÝÚ_ËnmX`{V &

**{ÛVr`m-** gË`_VV & naÝV H$W_Vm gXmfm à_mUrH$Vm & _`m V IV `Wm bmdÊ`dË`m… ñdhñVb I ZVm {ZXmfm ñWmn{`î`V B{V &

_ÄOar- gË`_m{db{`V Z H$m@{n eº$… & Vmä`m Xïmå`m bmdÊ`dVr ~bm„ I b{ I Vm & VÌ {df XÎm H$mä`m{_Ë`Z`m _Zmha_{Ôí` {b{ I V@nañZhgXenÌ pñWV`m n‘Ë`m{gÕ `Wm V`m{df ñd` Z nrV_&A{n M n[aU`m{^_»`m… H$ñ`m{üX{n H$Ý`H$m`m BÑe ggma{damJm Z g^mì`…& Ana M _ZmhaXmgZ gm {nVJh àm{nVm VmdÞmgrpËH${#mX{n {ZdXH$maU_ & VWm M gm_bm»` {df_mf{Y{_fU X…erb`m H$sV{_{V H$ñ_m{ƒ {ÛH$VZJaa j H$… g_nbãY_ & AÝV hVdm{XZm g`{º$H$ nar{ j VZ gÝXaXmgZ gË`_ÛmÝV_ & Xï`m X…erb`m@{n àW_órM[aÌ H$V VWm{n gÝXaXmgm„ãYgË`Z hVdm{XZm gË`_Ûm{_Vm &

**EH$m-** H$sÑem ^`‘a… {nVm &

{ÛVr`m- ^{JZr M &

**MV[aH$m-** H$Xm{MXrÑe... ggma... & VWm{n eëH$JhrVÑe... nÌrKmVH$... {nVm V {dab... &

Anam- (_ÄOat {Z{Xí`) MV[aH$ ! MV[aH$ ! AñdñWm Ñí`V _ÄOar & gËda_nm`... {H$`Vm_ &

MV[aH$m- g{ I ! AmZ` nmZr`_ & ñ_emZmXmh`Vm _ZmhaXmg... & AWdm@@^`` dÚ_ &

(B{V _ÄOat gkm àmn{`V àdVV©&)

àdeH$... &

(VV... à{de{V empÝVXmgZmZJå`_mZ... gmÛJm _Zmha... ñ_emZ©&)

_Zmha...- Ahm ! Zï gd OJ{V Z H$bÌ Ëd{` JV
b^ qH${MÞd öX`g I X ZÌ{df`_©&
VXqH$ ZÌmä`m `{X Z eVYm V@ß`^dVm_
Z I ñVrúUad ZZ gn{X bM`_YZm ©&&1&&

(VWm H$V à`VV©&)

empÝVXmg...- Ahh ! _Zmha ! ZVÎm g_{MV_ &

({Zdma`{V &)

_Zmha...- H$ñËd _m {Zdma{`V_ & a {ZX` öX` ! ní` OrdÝV _m ÑîQm hg{V _{à`m &

H${QbZÌOVrúUgm`H$-
a{daV hgVm dXZZ gm &
Z`ZO {Ìnam[ahVmeZ_
__ VZm { j n{V à{dVmnH$_ &&2&&

A{n M

{dfUmº$mdmðm hVghOamJm _H${bVm
ñ\$aÝVm gñVãYm öX`JV^mdñ` H$WZ

VWm@YÎmm_Z dXZJVa I g{d{hV_
Z Vm Ðï ZÌ à^dV B_ ^mdM{H$V &&3&&

empÝVXmg…- dmamUñ`m g{e{ j V… gOZm Zd àbn{V & g{e j U{_{V _Zm{ZJh… Ý& AZ^{VñV nZamdÎm… H$m`ñ` àmßV… H$m`X j Vm àË`ËnÞ_{VËd M & Ëd`V Û gàmá H$W V{h {Z~b_mZg… gOmV… &

_Zmha…- ^md{defàYmZm _mZdg{ï… & Vñ`m_ËnÞm@h_ & `XrÑe g`mJ_ öX` Z ÐdÎm{h H$m ^Xm __ M nemü & B` V {dnX… namH$mðm_Z^` JVm H$W _ öX`g j m^ Z H$`mV &

gH$ï JÀNÝVr ñdnXJ{V^"Z éXVr
j _m ZmgrÔh J{bVdgZZmda{`V_ Ý&
àXÎmm {Z…gkm n[aUVd`ñH$m` Y{ZZ
I V V„mH$mÝ_ _Z{g ~hVmn OZ`V &&4&&

A{n M

VWd Ñïm gm H${QbbbZm{^… n[aJVm
YVm H$eñVm{^… nZa{n nZ… H$ednZ &
H$W ñ`mÎm{ ƒ I öX`_Zfº${dJ{bV_
j añVrúUm `mdXì`bgX{^Vm Zm{nVH$a &&5&&

Ana M

_`m gmY `mVm {J[a{e I a_fm gdXZm
agm„mgZd à{Vnb_{f#mÝ__ _I _ &
g_j MVñ`m OJ{XX_{VðÐg_`_
VXmem^¾m`m Xh{V Z H$W _m_{daV_ &&6&&

AWdm -

{dY{üÎmmËòñVm H$W_{n {h aú`m __ dY…
V`m X… I gmT `{XVaOZZmß`dJV_ &&

damŠ`m Añ`m dm ^d{V H$W_rÔL Z _aU_
Z gXdÎmmZd àha{V {d{Y{ZpÝXVVa_ &&7&&

empÝVXmg…- {Za‘>em ^{dVì`Vm & H$Zm@ñ`m… àm~ë`_{Y{ j ß`V & ní`-

gH$ï bãYm `m {ed{ea{g J“m pñWVdVr
nZ{dîU Ë`ŠËdm H$nU_ZOmÝ I rénJVmÝ&
`Wm `Ú„ãY {ZOVZg I mW g_hVm_
VWm VÎmÎmfm ^d{V {dnarV ZZ H$W_ &&8&&

_Zmha…- {Za‘>eVm g^d{V Z V {ZX`Vm@ñ`m… & AZ`m V Z Ñï> `Wm -

¹$ hV àmUmZm {df{_X{_` ¹$m@Ì gVZ…
¹$ Kma ê$n VË¹$ _Y_Ya` agdVrÝ&
`Xm hÝV_ÀNËH$g_XbXhm H$W_{n
àdÎmm@` bãY néfVaeó H$W_hm &&9&&

VWm M

œgÝË`d Xïm Bh OJ{V XîH$_{U aVm…
Z bãY… H$m@ß` fm à~bhZZÀNm e_{`V_ &
^dÛm hÝVUm {H$_ daUd{Îm~{bJU
j U ^ú` ÑîQm {Ma`{V JéË_m Z {h I J &&10&&

(AÝ` OZmü H$mðmXrZ JhrËdm {MVm aM{`V àdVÝV@Xa_ &)

(à{dí`)

**_Zî`…-** (CngË` empÝVXmg_) I r_Z ! g,mr{H$`V {MVm & `X{MV VXma^ñd H$m`_ &

_Zmha…- {MVm ! H$ñ`m{üVm & Z I b __ {à`m_{¾gmËH$V àdÎmm…& (AÝ`OZmZngË`) a {ZX`m… Añ`m Xem`m dV_mZm damH$s_Zm nrS{`V H$W {MpÝVV ^d{Ø… &

àgám eæ`m`m H$W_g_H$mðf e{`Vm
H$W Vñ`m Xhm hVdh{e I m dm@Z^{dVm`&
_XËd VÝd“`mününbZ`Z HeH~ar
VWm X½Y@LJ ñ`mXhh {Z{ I b X½Y_YZm &&11&&
**_Zî`…-** ~ÝYm ! _VH$ñ` Ëdd{dYm {ZapñVËdmnm`… & àmUm JVm… &
{ZüVZ MX dn… & H$Vm ^dXr`e ‘m^`_Ì &
_Zmha…- _T ! H$W H$Ï`V EVÝ_VH$dn[a{V & ní`-
_Vm Zfm gË` gH$VVZ_Ü`m gZ`Zm
JVm X… I ñ`mÝV ñd{n{V g{Ma emÝV_Zgm`&
H$nmbm amJmº$m JVghOdUm J_`V…
à_mU X… I mãY`{X`_dVrUm g_hV… &&12&&
A{n M -
dn… erV gmå` I _K{QV_VËà{V_ I _
VWd àË` “ V{bV{Z{hV gmðd{_X_`&
{dYmVZnÊ` àW__Zgïm `X^dV
VXdm{dîH$dÝH$W{_h {dhÝ`mËH${V{__m_ `&&13&&
Zî`…- (empÝVXmg) I r_Z nam{hVm ^dÝV_m^``{V `& ní` Ed {MVm`m
{ZYmV àdVÝV OZm… &
_Zmha…- (ghgm VÌmngË`) {VðV ! {VðV ! H$W_Ý_Îmm Bd àdÎmm…&
{dfUd X½Ym H$eVZ[a` VÞ {H$_b_
`Wm `` gd H$V_V` EZm Ádb{`V_`&
H$VmÝVm `î_mH$ gaböX` àa`{V dm
VU gd X½Y à^d{V g{_Õ hV^Om &&14&&
empÝVXmg…- `m Ëd {Y`_mUm _Ý`g gm VÎdVm _Vd & `Wm
Z{h œmgmÀNdmgüb{V öX` Mmb`{V dm
Z aº$òmVm dm àdh{V {eamg àe{_V_ &

VWm “mZm_î_m ZZ {dJ{bVm ní` gH$bm_
H$W àmUm… eŠ`m `{X ^d{V Ordm Z öX` &&15&&
VWm M-
dn… eË` `mV ñ\$a{V Z I b ñVpå^V{_X_
Z{h ñVãY Vma Z`ZJV^md {dgOV…Ÿ&
j V… jÊUm X½Y… j U_{n Z nrS>çV M `Xm
VWm Ë`º$m Xh… H$Un B{V XøV _ZO… &&16&&
Vñ_mÕ`_dbå~ñd & _m emH$ H$é & `{X _Vm Xhm Z XøV V{h {dH$Vm JÝY àa`{V & OZmam½` M j n`{V & Vñ_mËn#m_hm^VmXËnÞ… n#m_hm^VËd_d Z`… & `Wm-
` Edmgr,mrdm {ZOH${V_Zðm` M{bV…
JVümÝ` bmH$ H$V\$b_dmá ÐVVa_ &
¹$ g… ñdJ JÝVm ¹$ M dn[aX Vñ` n{VV_
Z g~ÝY… H${üÝ_V_VH$`m_Ë`_ZJ… &&17&&
A{n M Ordñ`mdVmaXh… H$_\$bmn^mJmWm ZVZH$_H$aUm` M & VÔh-gå~ÝY… àmaãYmn j `m Mb… & Ed g{V H$m g^mdZm é{YampñW_mg_XAm{XgKmV-ê$nñ`m@ZH$mdVmaàmßË`W _m j mW dm gV^Vñ` Xhñ` & ní` -
^dÀNam `Õ ^Q B{V nX gm@Ì b^V
VWd gZmZr^QJU_ I ñ`mX{YH$V…Ÿ&
`Wd km`ÝV H$_nXJVZd _ZOm…
VWm Ë`ŠËdm nd OZZ{_d Ordm… àJ{_Vm… &&18&&
AWd g^V _ZOJUOrdm… à_{WVm…
F$UÀNX H$V {ZOH${V{Z~Õm… àO{ZVm…&
AWH$pñ_Ý`mJ OZH$VZ` `@Ì ^dV…
^dVm_Ý`pñ_ÝX{`VX{`V V {d{YdemV &&19&&

embm`m_{n Ëd`VËgdMZ ‌lV_-

`Wm H$mð M H$mð M g_`mVm _hmXYm &
g_Ë` M ì`n`mVm VÛØVg_mJ_… &&20&&
Vñ_mpËñWarH$Ë` öX` {Vð `mdXq¾ àÁdmb`m{_ &

(JÝV_maãY…)

_ZmhaO- Z {h Z {h VÎdkmZ_VËg^d{V & ^md_bm {h g{ï… & ^md_b {h gú_eara_ & AZZ d{ïVm Ord… àVr j V à{Vì`{º$__Ì & `{X VmdËH$mb gm à{V^md Z ì`Z{º$ V{h X… l nU_mZg… g Ordm X… l mUd {Z_¾m@{Ve` nrSçV&
{Z~Õm ^mdZ ^_{V ZZ Ord… n[aJV…
{à` dº$ qH${MËà^d{V Z dmMm {da{hV…Ï&
à{Vì`{º$ñVmf OZ`{V `Xm ^mdé{Ma_
H$W _m j m@gmÜ`… {à`V_OZñ`m{^b{fV… &&21&&
VWm M ^JdVm dmgXdZmß`º$_ &
` ` dm@{n ñ_aÝ^md Ë`OË`ÝV H$bda_
V V_d{V H$mÝV` ! gXm VØmd^m{dV… &&22&&
VXZgmaU _æ`mam{nV{MÎmfm _Ømd_nJVm & `Úh_ß`Zm ñ_a{ÞX H$bda Ë`O` VXm@h_{n Vm_d `mñ`m_r{V H$… gXh… & A{n M -
{à`m Ë`ŠËdm {H${#m , mJ{V __ ZmÝ`V {à`Va_
Z dm@Ý`m H$m{MÝ_ öX`{df`@Ìm{^a_VÏ&
VXr`m _ g{ïñVXZH${bVm Ñ{ï[ah _
{dZZm ggma… H$W_{n Z _ ñ`mËg l H$a… &&23&&
empÝVXmg…- ^dV & V{h `Wm gm@{¾gmËH$Vm ñ`mÎmWm {dYm`mJÀN`_ &

({MVm_{^gn{V &)

_Zmha…- ({dMma {Z_¾…) `Úfm _Vm Ordm@ñ`m Xhm{ÞgVñV{h qH$ à`mOZ __mñ` XhZ & {Vð ! {Vð a X{d !

AXa Ëdm `mVm_h_ZJ{_î`m{_ Mnb_
H$é j rU eãX nV{V M VWm_ I{Vn`_Ÿ&
JVmZm OrdmZm OJ{V M VWm Ëdm_nb^
Ëd`m g`º$m@h nZa{n b^`mË_{d^d_ &&24&&
(I V{_{V {H${#mËg_mH$Ê` &)

Ahm I`ÝV@Ì I{Vg I H$am... eãX{ZH$am...
`Wm drUmZmXñVd_XH$aUd O{ZV...Ÿ&
`Wm H${üÔÝVr {n{hVZ`Zm _ÝXJ_Zm
g_mH$ïm `m`mÐd_Z VW` __ J{V... &&25&&
Aeº$m@h ñWmV öX`_{n_ Vm_ZJV_
VWm eÝ`m Ñ{ïZ OJXZ~Õ __ _Z...Ÿ&
{H$_{^... àmUdm {H$_{n M dWm Xh^aU
{à`m eãXad `{X gVZaf m@``{V _m_ &&26&&
{da_ {da_ X{d ! Ëdm@Z`må`f VU_
Ëd[aVMaUnmVamË__m j {dYm`Ÿ&
Ádb{V XhZ E f Ádmb`m Yma{`Ëdm
ÐV_{^J_`Ý_ Ëdm_gZ d {e I m{^...Ÿ&&27&&
ObXaW__ d à{f V dmgdZ
àMagH$aUñV n¹$Vm_Ú `mV...Ÿ&
ndZh`g`º$ ZÝd{Yðm` erK_
H$V{d{hVgbmH$ gJ{_î`mdh V_ &&28&&
{d{hVn[aU`m MÎmÌ XdZ Mmdm_
ZZ VX{n ^dÛm ge`m ZmÌ H$m`...&
`XZdJV_Ì ñ`mÝ_Zî`ñ` ^m½`mV
VXZJU_Wd àmß`V XdbmH$ &&29&&

VÌ pñWËdm {d{dY{d^dmZ àmß` ^mJmÝg`mJmV
VËgm_rß`m, m{ZVagVmñdmX_mñdmÚ`md…&
g`º$m dag_`VZ AÝ`bmH$mü {dœ
`mVm VÌm@à{V_na_m e{º$_mbmH$`mÌ… &&30&&

**_Zî`…-** ({MVm àÁdmë`) empÝVXmg! _Ý`@h gàÁd{bVm {MVm AënZd H$mbZ ed ^ñ_gmV H$[aî`{V & VWmß`d{eï KV{ j ßËdm nmÌ j mbZ`m½`H$am{_&

_Zmha…- (VÀNËdm gg^__) àÁd{bVm {MVm VWm H$am{V `Wm _{à`V_m`m… eara XøV &

Kmam Ádmbm hVdhgVm ì`mß` VÝd"_ñ`m…
gmÝX`me `X{dJ{bV ^j U@ñ` àdÎmmÝ&
nï `m `{Û{d{dY{d{Y{^^ú`V VÎmXd_
H$ñ_mÁOrdñV_{^bfV `ñ` ^mì`m Xefm &&31&&
j Ym j ãYümgm Xh{V X{`Vm {ZX`Va…
dgm òñVm XhmÞZ agZ`m b{T _{XV…&
VWm H$îUr^V ~V {dH$VVm `mÝV_YZm
{dZï H$`mËgm@na Bd H$VmÝV… H$V^`… &&32&&
Ëd`m bãYm Xh… ed B{V {dOrdm hV^Om
VZñVmdËgmî_m ø{dH$VgOrdm Vd H$VÝ&
_`m XÎmm ñ`mÎm `{X X{`V`m _m ÐVVa_
{Z`ÄÁ`mñËd àåUm gö{Xd gOmV… à_{XV… &&33&&

(A{½Z… g{def Ádb{V&)

empÝVXmg…- (_Zî` g_npñWV_) gàÁd{bV… & EH$m K{Q H$m à{Vnmb{`î`m_m _ZmhaXmgñ` g_rn_ & `mdX{¾… ñdH$m` H$am{V _ZmhaUñ_m{^[aVa{df`_{Ôí` àmº$… àemÝVm ^dV &

(_Zmha à{V JÝV àdVV&)

_Zmha...- (A{½Z à{V ~ÕÑ{ï...)

Ádb{g __ dMm{_{_Ì H$m`mZ fº$...

Ëd[aVgV{e I m{^ümˆ`Ý_m pñWV Ëd_ Ÿ&

àgV{dQ{nem I m gËda bå~_mZ...

Vd _ I {ddamÝVm _Ü`^mJ n{Vî` &&34&&

(d j _mamh{V &)

empÝVXmg...- (V VWm H$dÝV ÑîQm) _Zmha ! H$ñ_mÛ j _mamh{g& ZZ Z JhrV nÝWm CÝ_ÎmmZm_ &

_Zmha...- (d j ñ`mn[a pñWV...) {à`m _m_mˆ`{V & A{¾_m Ëda`{V & H$W` _ gÝXe_m`OZg_Xm`m` `V ñZhbZ^"ñ` H$VdÕbZñ` n[aUm_ BÑe...&

(Ëd[aVJ{V... em I m bpå~V àdVV Ÿ&)

empÝVXmg...- (AmH$meZ) {da_mÝ_Îm ! {da_ ! a ZÝXZ & d j _méø JhmUZ_&

(ZÝXZñVWmH$V `mdV àdVV VmdV _Zmha... {e I m_mbpå~V... nVË`¾m &)

Ahm ! AË`m{hV_Ë`m{hV_ &

AÝ`0- AmJÀNV ! AmJÀNV ! YmdV ! YmdV ! EZ ~{hamH$fm_...&

empÝVXmg...- {da_V & AVrd X½Ym"m ~{hamH$îQm ^e nrScV & nr{SVm@{n Z Or{dî`{V &

Ahm ! ñZhmXem OJ{V __Ñïm Z n{VV...

`WÑH$ gÑïm@à{V_`JbZmÌ {d{hV...Ÿ&

Z dmVürËH$mam hVdhnarVñ` dXZm-

ÀNVm dm" {H${#mËà_{WV_hm ^V_Zb &&35&&

**_Zî`...-** qH$ H$m`_YZm &

empÝVXmg...- Ed_d gd eëH$mnOr{dZ... {nVam Om_mVam dm X½Ym ^dÝV& A{n MmÌd {MVmñWmZ VmÑerZm ê$TçmXrZm j `H$a... {ebmb I ... H$m`... `Wm -

Z H${üXJ†r`ËH$W_{n {h eëH$ n[aU`
Z d H${üËH$` , aROZb½Z _{V^d_Ÿ&
`W dÕZT {df_n[aU_ àJ{_V
VW@ñ`… H$ÝVZ ÁdbXZb`JXnaV_ &&36&&

VW M

dVf àgV M ^aVOZ XeËàXe JV
eëH${XJhU M VÌ {d{hV H$`Ëg_b JV_ &
dÕZ M {ddhH$`H$aU gde_Ý_b`V
gga `dVrOZñ` H$eb H$` ƒ gñH$[aU_ &&37&&

`d{ZH$

B{V {MVÁdbZ»`… n#_@‘ &

&& g_á{_X {df_n[aU` Z_ ZQH$_ &&

nÚgMr